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HONGKONG, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 5, 1939.

日低月年政治金銀我千壹萬

Price Single Copy: 10 Cents Per Month: \$3.00.

POLISH FOREIGN MINISTER BEGINS DISCUSSIONS WITH VISCOUNT HALIFAX

Col. Beck To Converse With Premier In Study: Calls On Mr. Eden And American Ambassador

Paris Diplomatic Activity

LONDON, APRIL 4 (T/OCEAN)—THE FIRST DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE POLISH FOREIGN MINISTER, COLONEL BECK AND THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY, LORD HALIFAX, TOOK PLACE THIS MORNING AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND LASTED FOR OVER TWO HOURS. Besides Lord Halifax, those who took part in the conversations were the Permanent Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, Sir Alexander Cadogan, and the Head of the Central European Department in the Foreign Office, Mr. William Strang. Colonel Beck was accompanied by the Polish Ambassador in London, Count Raczynski, and the Head of the Western Department in the Polish Foreign Ministry, Count Potoki.

This afternoon, after a luncheon given by Lord Halifax, Colonel Beck will call on Mr. Anthony Eden and later have a conversation with Mr. Chamberlain in the Premier's study in the House of Parliament.

On Wednesday, Colonel Beck will see the American Ambassador, Mr. J. P. Kennedy and the Hungarian Minister, M. Barcza.

Reuter reports that continued unreserved approval of Britain's new foreign policy, as enunciated by Mr. Chamberlain, marks the comment in the French, as well as the British press, while the Nazi press is wrathful in Rome and everything is done to belittle the policy which is interpreted as an aggressive attempt to encircle "innocent Germany."

PARIS CONVERSATIONS
PARIS, April 4 (T/Ocean)—While the Polish Foreign Minister, Col. Beck, is conducting negotiations with the British Government in London, Paris is likewise doing its part to prepare the ground for an anti-aggression pact.

The conversations which the Foreign Minister, M. Bonnet, had on Monday with the Soviet Russian Ambassador, M. Suritz, the British Ambassador, Sir Eric Phipps, and the Turkish Minister, Suad Dawas, all served this purpose, according to "Excelsior" this morning.

M. Bonnet informed the diplomatic representatives of the three above mentioned Powers that France regards not only Poland and Rumania, but also the Soviet Union and Turkey's participation in the defensive alliance, as desirable.

The semi-official "Petit Parisien" concludes from Mr. Chamberlain's speech that the British Premier is holding the same view as France. The paper says that Mr. Chamberlain's speech marked the beginning of a complete reorganization of British policy.

NOT UNDERSTOOD
BERLIN, April 4 (Reuter)—The British Government clearly has not understood Hitler's speech, says an inspired news agency "Deutsche

GOOD FRIDAY

The offices of the "Hongkong Daily Press" will be closed on Good Friday but will reopen as usual on Saturday. There will be no issue of the paper on Saturday. The next issue will appear on Monday morning as usual. Advertisers are kindly requested to send in their copy as early as possible to-morrow. Contributors, especially those dealing with Church services and sports programmes, likewise are earnestly asked to co-operate by sending in their "copy" early.

Loyalty To Central Government

TWO IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENTS

CHUNGKING, Apr. 4 (Reuter)—Two very important announcements were made here to-day by the Kwangsi and Yunnan Provincial Governments. Chinese circles regard them as "further evidence of the solidarity of the South-West Provinces in their support and loyalty towards the Central Government."

The Kwangsi military authorities officially announced the abolition, as from April 1, of the Fifteenth Route Army Headquarters, which acted for many years as an independent military command for the combined Kwangsi Armies. The Kwangsi Armies, according to the announcement, "will henceforth follow all other Central Government designations."

The Yunnan Provincial Government announced that "the military in Kunming is to be transferred to the Central Government and is to be known as the Yunnan Branch of the Central Army."

MORE ARMY PLANES FOR AMERICA

President Signs \$358,000,000 Defence Bill

WASHINGTON, April 4 (Reuter)—President Roosevelt to-day signed the \$358,000,000 Army, Air and Defence Bill authorizing that a large proportion of the sum should be devoted to increasing army planes to 6,000.

The remainder of the money is to be utilized for the Panama Canal defences and "to educate the United States industry in the manufacture of war materials."

UNSUCCESSFUL JAPANESE DRIVES IN NORTH: FIGHTING CENTRES ROUND KAOAN

SIUHSUI, April 4 (Central)—The fighting in Kiangsi still centres around Kaoan, on the Nanchang-Kiangsha highway. Japanese drives on the town so far have been unsuccessful. After suffering reverses at the hands of the Chinese, the Japanese invading Fusianguan, a strategic point northeast of Kaoan, were heavily reinforced yesterday and continued their thrust toward Kaoan.

Japanese troops occupying Wu-ching, north-west of Nanchang, made feeler thrusts toward the south-west to synchronize with the drive toward Kaoan, but were repulsed.

The Japanese occupying Nanchang are maintaining an outer defence line at Tsinan, Fenghsien and Anyi to forestall any Chinese attempt to recapture the city.

WESTWARD DRIVE

LOYANG, April 4 (Central)—A Japanese combined unit of infantry and cavalry men launched a fresh drive towards the west of Wenhsien, in northern Honan, on Sunday. Fierce fighting has been raging at Nanwang, about three miles from Wenhsien.

CHINESE GAIN GROUND

ICHANG, HUBEI, April 4 (Central)—Chinese troops who crossed the Han River to counter-attack the Japanese continue to gain

IN SOUTH SHANSI

SIAN, April 4 (Central)—Following their sweeping victory over the Japanese who attempted to drive towards Pinglu and Maotintu, in south Shansi, Chinese forces are now engaged in a vigorous enveloping attack on Changtchen, south of Halashien, and Mainan-chien, west of Pinglu.

Changtchen, latest military despatches received here indicate, is surrounded on three sides by the Chinese.

NEW COMPETITION

Readers are advised to watch for the new "Hongkong Daily Press" competition which is to commence to-morrow. This is conducted in conjunction with the M.G.M. Pictures and will be known as "The Stables Competition." It will be out of the ordinary and it is expected that many readers will take part in it.

DARING HUNG HOM HOLD-UP

YOUTH SEARCHED IN PUBLIC VIEW

A daring street hold-up was perpetrated by five men in a busy thoroughfare in Hung-hom district last night.

Whilst walking along Gilles Avenue about 9.30 p.m., a 23-year-old youth named Cheung Sik-ping, of No. 38 Koon Chung Street, was met by five men who surrounded him and searched him and took from his person a sum of between \$30 and \$40 made up of Hongkong and Shanghai banknotes.

The robbery took place in full public view, at an hour when a large number of people were still abroad.

As suddenly as they had descended on their victim, the men dispersed and fled in the direction of Hinglow Street. After a short chase, one of the robbers was arrested, but the others evaded capture.

A warning was sent by Hung-hom police to all districts, and a strict watch was maintained for suspicious persons.

MORE I.R.A. MEMBERS SENTENCED

LONDON, April 4 (Reuter)—Sentences were passed at the Old Bailey to-day on three more members of the Irish Republican Army, an 18-year-old girl being sentenced to three years in Borstal for possessing explosive substances, and two brothers being sentenced to five and four-and-a-half years' penal servitude, respectively, for possessing an alarm clock fitted for timing an explosion.

GOLD RING LOST

Mrs. Bains, of Cosmopolitan Docks has reported to the police the loss of a gold ring, set with two diamonds, and valued at £25, between the Docks and the Star Ferry wharf between 10 and 11 a.m. yesterday.

THE DOLLAR

T.T. ON LONDON: 1s. 2.11/16d. T.T. ON NEW YORK: 28s.

London Silver Market

From Our Own Correspondent
London, April 4.
London silver prices to-day were down 1/16 for Forward and unchanged for Spot as follows:—

April 3 April 4
Spot 19-15/16 19-15/16
Forward 19-3/4 19-11/16

GUIDE TO THE NEWS

PAGE 2.—Badminton titles in Shanghai, H.K. Cycling Club. Local soccer fixtures.
PAGE 3.—Radio programmes. The Services. Crossword puzzle.
PAGE 5.—Cinemas. Diary of local events.
PAGE 6.—Women's page. Forthcoming weddings. News-ettes.
PAGE 7.—Education of children in refugee camps. Doctor sued by midwife. Burglary raid by police.
PAGE 8.—Germany fears war.
PAGES 12 and 13.—Finance and commerce.
PAGES 14 and 15.—Shipping news and directory.

BRITISH AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY WORKING AT FULL CAPACITY AND SPEED

LONDON, April 4 (BWS)—The Air Minister, Sir Kingsley Wood, speaking at Liverpool on aircraft production, said that the Government had taken many steps to add to the strength of the nation's defences and he was glad to see the aircraft industry, which some time ago was considerably extended, now working to full capacity with energy and speed. They had also, in the last year, greatly broadened the basis of production of aircraft and had greatly extended the policy of taking work to labour.

Some 3,500 firms were now engaged in sub-contracting work. Their labour forces, in aircraft production generally, were being steadily increased month by month, and during the last few months had been increased by 40 per cent. Concurrently, they had greatly increased the capacity in the manufacture of engines, materials, components



of armaments and equipment of all kinds and he could say, with confidence, that the new British aircraft were as formidable as any in the world.

In types, now being issued in the bomber and fighter forces, this country possessed the best in the world. Efforts had still to be intensified but they could register to-day a great increase in their intrinsic strength—strength which was becoming increasingly more powerful.

After luncheon, Sir Kingsley Wood visited Rootes factory. Before beginning his return flight to London, he said to the factory, "The progress made in the last few months has been remarkable. My first comment upon this achievement is to thank many thousands of people who have shown such energy, capacity and speed. I know they realize the vital work in which they are engaged."

FISHERY AGREEMENT SOVIET SHOWS WORLD HOW TO TREAT AGGRESSIVE NATIONS

Significant Trends In Japanese Policy

LONDON, APRIL 4 (REUTER)—"THE SOVIET HAS JUST COMPLETED A LITTLE PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION ON HOW TO TREAT AGGRESSIVE NATIONS," says the "Manchester Guardian" in a leader on the Russo-Japanese Fishery Agreement. "The Japanese Government," the paper adds, "blustered and threatened, but, Litvinoff was not impressed. How right he was is now proved."

"Japan climbed down and has now agreed to take 27 lots less than it did last year, and at a ten per cent. higher rental, if only Russia would agree to extend the old convention one more year. Litvinoff graciously consented."

Conversely, the "Manchester Guardian" emphasizes that France, who trusted "appeasement," is now finding her mistake in Japan having occupied Hainan, which was formerly considered almost a French protectorate, and now having annexed the Spratly Islands, of which the French Navy had taken possession in 1930, and which were formally claimed by the French Government in 1933.

The annexation by Japan is significant of two trends in Japanese policy—the southward advance so near to naval quarters and the principle, more generally held, of advancing along the line of least resistance.

BOY KILLED IN BUS MISHAP

A boy, named Ho Chi, nine years old, was killed almost instantaneously when he was knocked down by a motor bus about 12.40 p.m. yesterday in Queen's Road West, near Water Street.

The boy, who lived at No. 440 Queen's Road West, first floor, suddenly darted from the pavement into the middle of the road and got into the way of bus No. 643, which was proceeding in a westerly direction.

The bus stopped, and an ambulance was summoned. On arrival, however, it was found that the boy was already dead.

Maintaining Food Supplies In War Time

SCHEME DEvised IN BRITAIN

LONDON, April 4 (BWS)—As part of the plans for maintaining food supplies in the event of war, the Food Defence Plans Department have framed a scheme in consultation with their Advisory Committee on Provisions and Groceries, for the grouping of wholesale firms of provision dealers and grocers which serve the more densely populated areas of the country.

The scheme is a special one for application to these trades on which, in the last stages of distribution, the public relies for a number of important foods, including flour, bacon, sugar, tea, butter and margarine.

It is designed, in particular, as a safeguard against the possibility that the main office of a wholesale firm or its warehouse or transport facilities, might be damaged, or destroyed.

The Department ask wholesale firms, as a measure of precaution, to form themselves into groups in peace time.

FILL THE GAP
The scheme provides that, if in war conditions, one or more firms in a group were temporarily unable to maintain distribution, other members would fill the gap, on terms to be mutually arranged, until the former firm or firms were able to resume.

Every firm would carry on its existing business unless and until, in circumstances beyond its control, need for assistance arose.

The Department wish to make the scheme known to every wholesale provision dealer and grocer. They ask all such traders and firms in areas, which are specified in detail in the scheme, to form themselves into groups at once, appointing a secretary for each group, who should forward to the Department, not later than April 15, necessary particulars so that the groups may be approved as complying with the scheme and recognised.

100 SQUADRONS NOW FORMED

LONDON, April 4 (BWS)—More than 100 squadrons of the Air Defence Cadet Corps have now been formed and though a similar number of squadrons remains to be formed, they are coming into existence so rapidly that the limit of 200 squadrons will be reached without much difficulty.

This will mean that all 20,000 cadets whom the Air League set out to organize will be receiving preliminary training in air matters to make them valuable to the auxiliary and volunteer sections of the Air Force as they get older.

"DAILY PRESS" DELIVERY

Complaints have been received regarding late delivery, and in some cases non-delivery, of the "Hongkong Daily Press" to subscribers.

We shall be thankful if any reader so inconvenienced will communicate with us immediately by telephone (57251).

Radio Programmes

HONGKONG

Z On Wavelengths of 355
B metres (845 k.c.) 31.49
W metres (9.52 megacycles).

THE POL-DE-ROLS AND OTHER LONDON RELAYS

Cesar-Frank Symphony
1.00 to 1.20 p.m. Relay of Service of Intercession from St. John's Cathedral.

1.20 p.m. Tino Rossi (Tenor) and Dajos Bela and His Dance Orchestra. Night of Love Divine—Tango; Do You Like Dancing?—Tango—Dajos Bela Dance Orchestra. Aux Des D'Amour (from film "Lumieres de Paris")—Tino Rossi (Tenor) with Orchestra. Cuckoo Waltz (Jonsasson); Brigitte-Waltz—Bajos Bela Dance Orchestra. Catali Catali (film "Naples au balzer de l'eu")—Tino Rossi (Tenor) with Orchestra. Veni Pebea (Jove); Du Schweizer Zigeuner (Vacke)—Dajos Bela and His Dance Orchestra.

1.00 p.m. Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 p.m. Turner Layton (Vocal) at the Piano.

If I should Lose You (film "Rose of the Rancho"); Up the Wooden Hill to Bedfordshire (Grey and Connolly); Moon Over Miami (Leslie and Burke).

1.13 p.m. Hawaiian Selections.

Walking to the Quiter—Medley—Len Fills (Hawailin Guitar) with Scott Wood at the Piano. Sweet Hawaiian Dream Girl—Waltz; Underneath the Blue Hawaiian Skies—Waltz—The Hawaiian Marimba Payara Sundown in Old Walkiki (Carlton and Ritz); All My Life (film "Laughing Irish Eyes")—George Ed. Hott's Hawaiian Novelty Quartet with Vocal Chorus. Goodnight Venus (from the film "Hawailin Guitar") Solo by Len Fills with Orchestra.

1.30 p.m. Renter and Regy Preis, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.40 p.m. Mozart—Symphony in D, No. 35.

Sir Hamilton Harty conducting the Halls Orchestra.

2.00 p.m. Mozart—Sensia in B Flat Major, K. 570.

Walter Gieseking at the Piano.

2.15 p.m. Close down.

6.00 p.m. Cesar-Frank—Symphony in D Minor.

Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra conducted by Leopold Stokowski.

6.40 p.m. Closing Local Quotations.

6.42 p.m. Violin solos by Yehudi Menuhin.

"Tear's Bride"—Song of the Bride (Rimsky-Korsakov) arr. Frankel; Campanella, Op. 7, B-flat (Paganini) with Piano accomp. by Robert Glens.

Note "Pavane" Op. 11 (Paganini); La Ronde Des Lutins, Op. 28 (Bizet)—with Piano accomp. by Marcel Gaselle.

7.00 p.m. Walter Glynne (Tenor) and Grace Moore (Soprano) in a Light Orchestra Concert.

The Nuremberg Doll—Overture (Adam)—Grand Symphony Orchestra.

The Valley Where White Came (Eatherley-Elliott); The White Bedside You (Lochton-Alan Murray)—Walter Glynne (Tenor) with Piano. June—Rhythmic Paraphrase (Tchickovsky) arr. (Lange); Fannhauser—Rhythmic Paraphrase (Wagner, arr. Lange).

Debroy Somers' Ballad "What Shall Remain?" (film "The King steps out"); The End Begins (film "The King steps out")—Grace Moore (Soprano) with Orchestra.

7.42 p.m. B.B.C. Recording—The Coronation of King George VI.

A talk by The Hon. Harold Nicolson, C.M.G., M.P.

8.00 p.m. Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.03 p.m. New Mayfair Orchestra.

"Hide and Seek"—Selection (Vivian Ellis); Rag Doll (Nacio Herb Brown); Parade of The Tin Soldiers (Jessel); "Going Greek"—Selection "The Millionaire Kid"—Selection (Mayer).

8.30 p.m. London Relay—"At the Black Dog."

9.00 p.m. London Relay—"Empire Exchange."

By The Lord Hailey, G.C.S.I.

G.C.I.X.

9.15 p.m. London Relay—"The News."

9.30 p.m. London Relay—"A Recital by Marjorie Ffrangcon-Davies (Soprano)."

Spring is at the Door; Passing Dreams (Roger Quilter); Heard a Piper Piping; The Fiddler (Peterskin); Let Beauty Awake (Vaughan Williams); The Wind on the World (G.A. Lidzey).

9.45 p.m. London Relay—Sports News and Market Notes.

9.50 p.m. Billy Thorburn and His Music.

Night Over Shanghai—Fox-Trot (film "The Singing Marine"); Two Shadows in the Moonlight—Fox-Trot; Moon At Sea—Fox-Trot.

10.40 p.m. London Relay—"The Fol-de-Rols."

In a song-and-laugh show light-heartedly designed for all sorts and sizes of listeners—with a smile and a song for the high-brow, the low-brow, and the no-brow Newman Music presented by Grentex Newman and presented by Wolsey Charles; Conducted by Charles Shadwell; Produced by Harry S. Pepper.

11.00 p.m. Close down.

The Penang Buddhist Association was the venue of a Chinese wedding recently, the parties being Mr. Khoo Hock Seng, son of the late Mr. Khoo Eng Wan and Mrs. Khoo Eng Wan, and Mrs. Cheah Saw Bee, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Cheah Leong Hoo. The bridegroom is attached to the Asiatic Petroleum Company.

SHORT WAVE

DAVENTRY

Calls Wave-length
(4-5 G.) 17.79mc. (14.88m.)
G.S.B. 9.51mc. (31.55m.)
G.S.H. 21.47mc. (13.97m.)
G.S.O. 15.18mc. (19.79m.)
Trans. I (G.S.O. G.S.G. G.S.B.)
Trans. II (G.S.H. G.S.G. G.S.B.)
Trans. III (G.S.H. G.S.G. G.S.B.)

AUSTRALIA

Call Sign: VIB
Wave Length: 31.34 metres
Power: 1 Kilowatt

HOLLAND-INDIA

Call letters: PHI. Wave-lengths
16.88m. & 25.57m.; Frequencies
17.77mc. & 17.73mc.

H.K.

Time

a.m.

10.00—Broadcast to Schools—"The World We Live In" by Professor G. S. Brown (A).

10.20—Wheat and Grain Report (A).

10.40—"At Home and Abroad" (A).

11.10—Luncheon Music (A).

11.30—Afternoon Musical Programme (A).

p.m.

3.00—Music Hall, with orchestra conducted by Charles Shadwell (D1).

3.20—Tiny Tots Session (A).

4.00—News (D1).

4.15—"Food for Thought" (D1); Dinner Music (A).

4.30—"The Song Reporter"—Ian Stewart (D1).

4.45—Sports News and Market Notes (D1).

5.25—Commentary on News (A).

6.00—"As You Like It"—A.B.C. Light Opera Company (A).

6.45—"Racing Figures" (D2).

7.00—Variety Programme (A).

7.15—Jack Wilson and his Versatile Five (D2).

7.40—The Sydney Studio Orchestra (A).

7.45—The B.B.C. Scottish Orchestra (D2).

8.30—"At the Black Dog" Mr. Wilkes at home in his own parlour (D2).

8.50—Recorded Feature (A).

9.00—"Empire Exchange" Talk by Lord Hailey (D3).

9.15—News (D2).

9.20—Summary of the day's news (D2).

9.45—Sports News and Market Notes (D2).

10.00—"The Fol-de-Rols" with the B.B.C. Variety Orchestra (D3).

11.00—The B.B.C. Empire Orchestra (D3).

12.00—News (D3).

12.15—"World Affairs" Talk by H. Wickham Steed (D3).

12.55—Sports News and Market Notes (D3).

CHUNGKING NEWS BROADCAST

A regular series of short-wave broadcasts in the English and other foreign languages have been inaugurated by the Central Broadcasting Administration, Chungking.

Of special interest to Far East listeners are the news broadcasts at 10 a.m. (H.K. time) each day on 25.21 metres (11.9 megacycles).

There are daily broadcasts from 4.15 a.m. to 5.30 a.m. to European countries, including Great Britain, France, Italy and Germany on 25.51 metres and 31.58 metres; to America between 9.30 a.m. and 11.30 a.m. in Chinese and English on 16.85 metres and 19.75 metres; to East and North China and Siberia between 5.30 p.m. and 7.10 p.m. on 25.51 metres and 31.58 metres in Chinese; to Japan between 7.15 p.m. and 7.55 p.m. on 25.21 metres and 31.58 metres in Japanese; to South China and the South Seas between 8.10 p.m. and 10.30 p.m. on 25.21 metres and 31.58 metres, including a news bulletin in English at 9 p.m. (10 p.m. local time); and to Soviet Russia between 11 p.m. and 11.30 p.m. on 25.21 metres and 31.58 metres in Russian.

CONCESSION AWARDS FOR S.M.C. HEADS

At its meeting of Mar. 21, the French Municipal Council unanimously endorsed the suggestions that four high Settlement officials be awarded gold and silver medals in recognition of their outstanding services during the past eighteen months.

Mr. Sterling Fessenden, Secretary-General of the Shanghai Municipal Council, and Maj. K. M. Bourne, Commissioner of Police, were awarded Gold Medals of the French Concession, whilst Maj. J. T. Ford a Treasurer and Controller of the Council and Capt. H. G. Reed, Chief Officer of the Fire Department will be given the Concession's silver medal.

M. Baudet, French Consul-General and President of the French Municipal Council, proposed the awards for Mr. Fessenden, Major Ford and Captain Reed, whilst the award for Major Bourne was made upon the proposal of Comdt. Fabre, commissioner of the Concession Police.

The outstanding services rendered by these four high officials, during the past 18 months were mentioned in the citations.

LIFE FOR HIS PATIENTS

Dying Doctor's Phone Prescription

Dr. J. Watson Struthers, aged 39, of Hadfield, gave his life for his patients.

For weeks he fought a "flu" epidemic in his village, for weeks he struggled waist-deep through snowdrifts to his patients.

For weeks, desperately ill himself, he wrote out prescriptions from his bed when he could no longer go and, gave advice by telephone.

His wife and his colleagues told the story of this hero whose name the world has never known, whose only recompense as he breathed his last was the knowledge that he had done his best for his fellow men.

"TIL BE ALL RIGHT"

Said his young Scottish wife, formerly his housekeeper: "Repeatedly I asked him: 'Won't you have a doctor?' but each time he replied: 'Til be all right in a day or so.'"

"But he became so ill that I had to telephone Dr. E. J. Allan, a friend of his, in Glossop. He fetched a specialist, and within an hour or two my husband was rushed to Ashton Infirmary, where he died."

Said Dr. Allan: "Dr. Struthers simply overtaxed his strength through working for his patients. 'He must have had well over a hundred patients, some of them scattered about in isolated farmsteads. During the terrible weather recently he used to plough through the snow on foot when his car was held up.'"

BITE MAKES NEWS

Lord Northcliffe once said that if a man bit a dog that would make news. But a bulldog at Rhyl, North Wales, made front page news in English papers the other day when he bit a man.

You see, the man the dog bit was a very important individual—Frank O'Donnell, Scottish international soccer center forward, for whom Aston Villa paid a transfer fee of £10,000.

The English international forwards, Ronnie Stirling and Eric Houghton, were menaced at the same time.

They were playing golf with O'Donnell when the bulldog decided to become famous and sank its teeth into the international's leg.

Wisely, Stirling and Houghton dropped their golf bags and dived over a wall to safety.

THE SERVICES

ROYAL NAVY

"J" CLASS DESTROYERS

Completion dates are announced for the first three destroyers of the Javelin type, built under the construction programme of 1934.

The Jackal was commissioned on March 31, the Jersey on April 28, and the Jervis (Admiral leader) on May 5. The other five vessels will follow at short intervals. This class is the largest built for the Royal Navy, with the exception of the two flotilla of tribal destroyers.

The displacement is 1,600 tons, compared with the 1,370 tons of the Javelin type in the 1935 programme, and the number of 4.7in. guns has been increased from four to six.

The "J" class will form the 4th Flotilla in the Home Fleet, in place of vessels of the "B" class completed in 1931. The appointment of Captain P. J. Mack to the Jervis as Captain (D) of this new flotilla dates from Mar. 20.

H.M.S. PELICAN

The new escort vessel Pelican, Commander L. A. K. Boswell, which arrived at Sheerness on March 4 from the Thornycroft works, Southampton, is expected to leave on April 17 for the America and West Indies Station, on which she replaces the Scarborough. The Pelican should arrive at Bermuda on May 3, after a call at the Azores from April 23 to 26.

PAYMASTER CAPTAIN

MACKENZIE

Paymaster Commander R. P. Mackenzie has been placed on the retired list with the rank of paymaster captain on attaining the age limit of 50.

NAVAL APPOINTMENTS

The following appointments are made by the Admiralty:

Cdr—V. N. Surtees, to Pembroke (March 21); M. Fogg-Elliott, to Delight, in command (March 28); A. H. Day, to Calcutta, in command (April 3), and as Officer in Charge R.N.V.R. Division, Humber (undated). Lt.-Cdr.—E. D. Webb, to King George V (March 29); K. A. Short, to Victory for S. of N.C. Ford (March 27); J. H. F. Burroughs (S/Ldr. R.A.F.), to Victory for Ford (March 20).

Payr. Lt.-Cdr.—R. P. Braidwood, to Nelson (March 27); H. Shearburn, to Kent (April 1).

Lt.—R. M. Crawford, to Ladybird (April 5); J. Smallwood, to Wrestler (March 27); A. A. Carline, to President for M.C. crew (April 17); G. P. Coke, to Victory (April 1); W. A. H. Playfair (P/O. R.A.F.), to Victory, for R.A.F. Gosport; C. S. H. Kennaway, to Ark Royal (March 29).

Solution No. 275

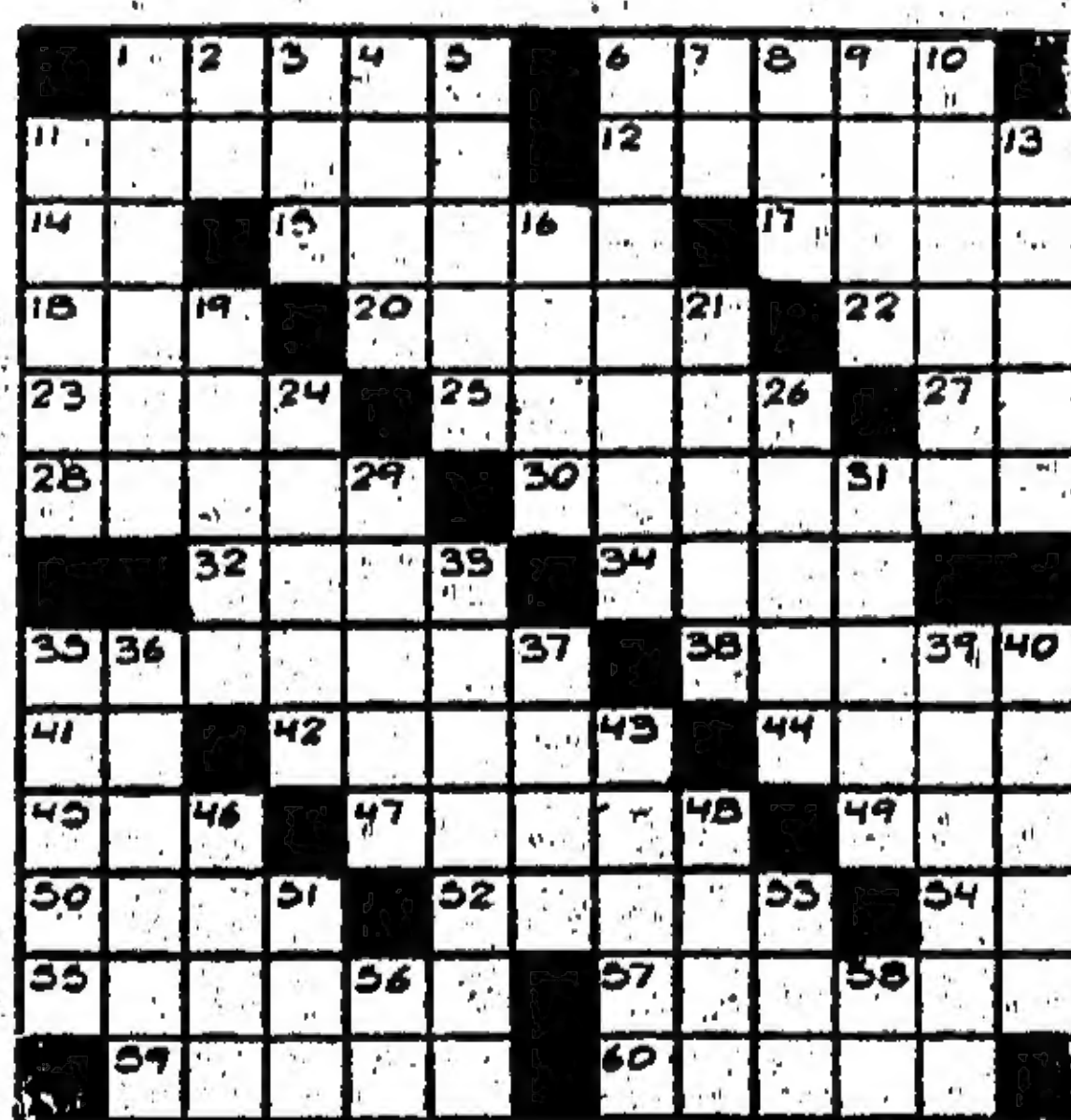
S P A I C A R A T I Z E D
L A C T O M E G A T E C O
A C T O N A R R A N G E
T E S L A M E Z Z O I I
S A N A N E A T T
A S S T U B I N E M E A
C L O G N U B I C U L T
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T O R E A D I M A J O R
H U N G A R Y I T A L Y
A N T I R E N C I P I E
A N T I R E N C I P I E
P A T A S S E T S T I O S

CROSSWORD

NO. 276

ACROSS

1. Before
6. Broom
11. Poisonous acid
12. Imaginary line on the earth's surface
14. Note of the scale
15. Sadness
17. Seize with the teeth
18. Tree
20. Narratives
22. Transgress
23. Happy
25. Easily frightened
27. Symbol for sodium
28. Tropical shrub
30. Decide by legal proceeding
32. Taverns
34. Irrational
35. Left empty
38. Supporting pillars
41. Correlative of either
42. Happen again
44. Secure by a token
45. Method
47. Pertaining to a tonic alphabet
49. Decline
50. Black
52. Horizontal
54. Symbol for nickel
55. Part of the labium of insects
57. Awakened
59. Supply with food



- DOWN
1. Armpit
2. Note of the scale
3. Ancient
4. Tumult
5. Brilliance of success
6. Gallies with two banks of oars
7. Plural suffix
8. Weep convulsively
9. Japanese sashes
10. Marrying
11. Greek letter
13. French Orientalist and biographer
16. Field
19. Pertaining to a fibrous acid
21. Concentrated solution of sugar
24. Jugoslavian silver coin
26. Coin of Ancient Persia
29. Bury
31. Imaginary
33. Lay
35. Voiced sound
38. Pertaining to a constituent of certain gums
37. Hill of sand
39. Decayed
40. Quantity of yarn
43. Opponent
46. Ascetic philosophy
48. Large food fish
51. Hard-shelled fruit
53. Edge of a cup
56. French definite article
58. Compass point

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Today's Screenings

Hongkong

KING'S:
"Pardon Our Nerve"
QUEEN'S:
"Empress Wu-Chen Tien"
ORIENTAL:
"Dark Journey"
CATHAY:
"Snow White And The Seven Dwarfs"

Kowloon

ALHAMBRA:
"Trail Dust"
STAR:
"The King And The Chorus Girl"
MAJESTIC:
"The Goldwyn Follies"

Coming

KING'S:
"You Can't Take It With You"
QUEEN'S:
"Blockheads"
ORIENTAL:
"Three Loves Has Nancy"
CATHAY:
"She"
"Four Men And A Prayer"
ALHAMBRA:
"Secrets Of A Nurse"
"Blockheads"
STAR:
"A Slight Case Of Murder"
"If I Were King"
MAJESTIC:
"Everybody Sing"

"PARDON OUR NERVE"

Lynn Bari and June Gale say that a girl must live and, if possible, live very well, and when they set about to prove it in "Pardon Our Nerve," the 20th Century-Fox hit which opens to-day at the King's Theatre, the audience will find that it is more fun than a day at the fair.

The film finds the girls as two hungry little angels muscling in on the heaven, where mink coats and caviar grow, and gallop off to a lively start when they are sent horse-back riding by the Elite Escort Service. The patron happens to be the light-heavyweight champion of the world and the girls make an impression—but it's bad. The horses run away and the picture's under way.

Lynn Bari has never been better and the supporting cast all give talented performances. H. Bruce Humberstone directed the film from a screen play by Robert Ellis and Helen Logan. Sol M. Wurtzel was executive producer.

Constance Bennett has made up her mind to get that long postponed divorce from the Marquis de la Falaise. She will leave Hollywood for Paris after the first of the year, and return in late spring a free woman. But in the meantime, it is strongly suspected that she will marry Gilbert Roland the moment her divorce papers are final.

Most extraordinary situation was uncovered in the scrip of Warner's "Juarez." Bette Davis, as the Empress Carlotta, never meets Paul Muni, playing the title role, during the entire story. It's probably the first case of this kind in the history of movie-making.

HOLLYWOOD'S CHILD STARS

Adolescents Coming Into Their Own

Hollywood.—It is not altogether by chance that 1938 can be called the year of the adolescents. Intelligent design on the part of many cinemakers is responsible for the steady flow of fine juvenile performances which has been the outstanding feature of the current season.

The popularity of Mickey Rooney, Deanna Durbin and a dozen other attractive youngsters is more than a passing vogue. It represents a distinct departure from custom, and the new maturity of the screen itself.

For the first time producers have proved that they can guide children safely over the dangerous period of the middle teens. They have proved that a prodigy can outlive his cuteness, and they have discovered that a natural gift for mimicry can be fostered and improved, with careful casting and smart writing.

FUTURE HOLLYWOOD

This being the case, it is obvious that in the future Hollywood will be able to rear an annual crop of stars within its own studios. As the child actors come of age they will be qualified to hold their positions in the hierarchy.

For the first time in screen history there is available a group of talented youngsters who have been familiar with the problems of screen acting (including diction) ever since they can remember. They have grown up in the studio atmosphere, and have been trained in all the various arts and practices which are helpful in their profession.

Here, at last, is a condition similar to that which has given the legitimate theatre some of its greatest artists. Some of the film adolescents, no doubt, will fall by the wayside, but many have just started on lifetime careers before the camera.

PRODIGES WHO HAVE SURVIVED

Shirley Temple, of course, was the first prodigy to survive her curls. On the other hand, Master Mickey didn't begin to hit his stride until he reached what was once the danger period. Only a short time ago Miss Durbin was getting along on her personality and her voice. Swiftly she grew into a full-fledged comedienne.

Watch Bonita Granville. Now 15 years old, she is a veteran of six years standing, with fifteen features to her credit. Born of theatrical parents, Miss Granville has the added advantage of having grown up in the atmosphere of the stage.

Jane Withers always has had to play second fiddle to her studio mate, La Temple, and was miscast in one Class B picture after another. But Miss Jane was irreplaceable. She kept her following and held out, and in the long run she may even surpass Bright Eyes.

"Poor Jackie Cooper" (they said last year, when his voice began to crack) "is all washed up." His boyish cuteness had vanished, he was gawky, his fan mail was dwindling. So his studio didn't renew his contract.

A HUNCH

But a chap in one of the independent lots had a hunch. He hired Jackie for "Boy of the Streets," geared the story to fit his changing personality, and the result was an unexpected hit.

The home-studio had not realized how much Jackie had absorbed about picture-making. He was a veteran at 15, and will be able to take care of himself from now on.

as witness his fine performance in "That Certain Age."

Never a big star, Jackie Searle hung on in supporting roles, and has been gaining slowly but steadily in competence. Master Searle was typed as a child villain and had a hard time out-growing it, but in due time his employers found that he was even better in sympathetic roles.

As for Freddie Bartholomew, he has had poor casting since "Captains Courageous," and needs a good vehicle to tide him over that certain age. But he has the stuff in him, and can be counted among the stars of the future.

Judy Garland, who is being teamed with Freddie, is a less certain quantity. She illustrates the difference early training makes. She has been in pictures only two years, and is not nearly the actress that, say, Jane Withers is.

BOBBY BREEN

No discussion of adolescents would be complete without mention of Bobby Breen, who enjoys the distinction of being the only child ham on the screen. A protégé of Eddie Cantor's, Master Bobby croons and sings, and few critics have had a kind word to say for the child. But there is apparently a market for this sort of thing, and in his own Cantoresque field Bobby may survive.

The new generation, of course, will not be recruited entirely from the reigning adolescents. There are scores of youngsters in Hollywood, who have had the same training without the same rewards.

Some of them have knocked around in two-reelers, quickies, or Westerns. Plenty of talented kids never got a break, but their apprenticeship will pay dividends later on.

Ann Rutherford is a grow-up young lady, but still able to play schoolgirls in such films as "Dramatic School." Not a star as yet, she has the sort of background which is bound to keep her going in the right direction.

She made her debut as a child actress at 5, and did radio acting during her high-school years. She went into pictures as leading lady in a quickie, then settled down to hard work in lesser roles. She likes tennis and archery, rides horses and plays the piano. When her chance comes she'll be prepared.

DIARY OF LOCAL EVENTS

TO-DAY

ANNIVERSARIES AND HOLIDAYS.—St. Vincent Ferrer, Jewish Passover, second day, Hilary Law Settings, etc.

CINEMAS.—(See Column 3 of this Page).

DANCES.—Cheero Club Dance, 8:30 p.m.

ENTERTAINMENTS.—Concert by Satson Ma Quartette and Chester Blackman, in Peninsula Hotel Rose Room, 9:30 p.m.

LECTURES.—Home Nursing at Queen Hospital, 10 a.m.; A.R.P., Modified Course, at Wah Yan College, Robinson Road, 6:30 p.m.; at Shaikwan Dispensary, (in Chinese) 6 p.m.; First Aid in Chinese, (for women), at Ambulance Hqtrs., 7 p.m.

MAILS.—(See Page 16).

MEETINGS.—Fring Pledge Union, Challenge Bookshop, Ice House Street, 5:30 p.m.; Speaker, Mr. Percy Chen; Hongkong Sunday School Assn., at Kowloon Union Church or Hall, 5:45 p.m.

MISCELLANEOUS.—Photographic Exhibition, Jacobean Room, Hongkong Hotel; Cathedral Women's Fellowship, Working Party, Cathedral Hall, 10 a.m.; MOON.—Chinese II. Moon, 16th Day.

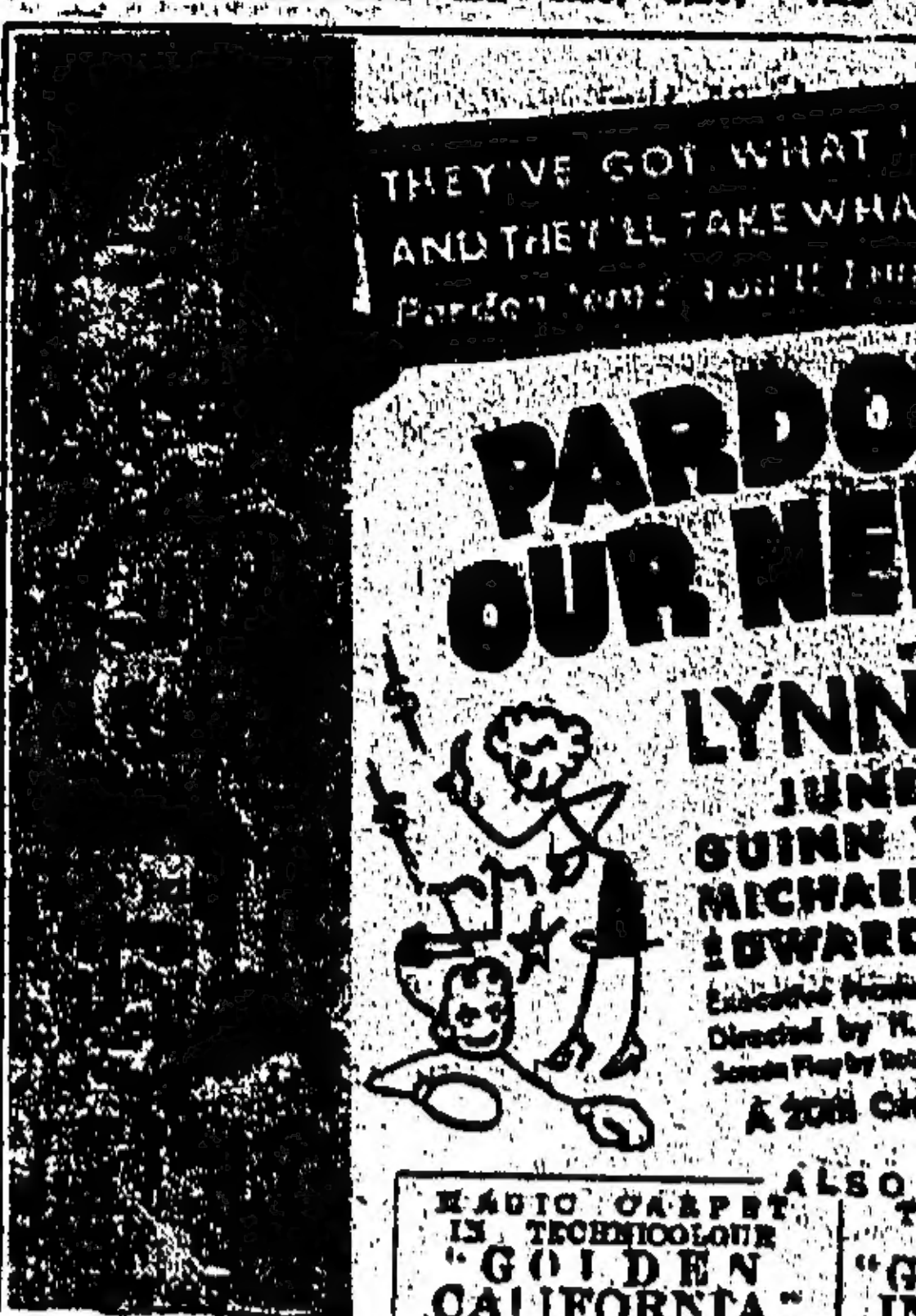
RELIGIOUS.—End of Lenten Mission at Catholic Cathedral, 6 p.m.; Office of Tenebrae at 5 p.m.

SOCIAL.—Whist and Mahjong Drive at Prison Officers' Recreation Room, Stanley, 3:15 p.m.; Whist Drive and Tombola, in Garrison Sergeants Mess, 9 p.m.

SPORTS.—(See Page 2).
SUNRISE.—6:14 a.m. SUNSET.—6:32 p.m.
TIDES.—High at 09:29 and 22:11; Low at 03:09 and 15:30.

KING

SHOWING TODAY AT 1:15, 5:15, 7:15



THEY'VE GOT WHAT
AND THEY'LL TAKE WHAT
PARDON OUR NERVE
LYNN BARI
JUNE GALE
GUINN
MICHAEL
STEWART
Directed by H. Bruce Humberstone
A 20th Century Fox Picture

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TO-MORROW "A SLIGHT CASE OF MURDER"



WOMEN'S PAGE



Flowers For Weddings

It is pleasant to think that we have broken away from the idea that wedding bouquets must necessarily be made of exotic flowers. It is not really so very long ago since that was the fashion, and a cramping fashion it was. But in the idea that flowers are decorative materials to be used for their colour, shape, quality, disregarding categories—the labels which man has tied round their necks—there is a refreshing freedom.

If the texture of a bride's dress suggests a field daisy, a field daisy is used with the same enthusiasm as orchids or carnations.

Bouquets nowadays are important accessories, not just sentimental and possibly irrelevant tributes. The bride, in planning the details of her wedding, thinks of the scene as a whole, considers dresses, bouquets, and the flowers in the church as all individually important.

THE SPRING BRIDE

Magnolia and velvet: For the spring bride there are many flowers from which to choose her bouquet. One of the loveliest flowers for a bride to carry is the white Magnolia, conspicuous, the yulan tree. The flowers are not easy to arrange, but when this is done with skill the result is exquisite. The shapely white flowers on their brown stems have great dignity, and look best with a stately dress of satin or velvet or brocade.

But tulips make a lovely bouquet too, and are easier to get and to arrange. Some of the large white May-flowering kinds are particularly good for a bride, and they lend themselves to graceful arrangement. They look best, perhaps, made up into a long sheaf to droop over an arm, with no other green than their stems and one or two of their own leaves, and without any ribbon or tulle.

FOR BRIDESMAIDS

Pink tulips and tulle: For bridesmaids' bouquets there are coloured tulips. There is the lilac-flowered "Siren" for instance; when the slender pointed petals of satiny pink are wide open this tulip has a most exotic air. It was used successfully with dresses of palest pink tulle, and it would go well with other pale colours.

One colour combination in bridesmaids' bouquets is remembered as particularly good. Green cypripedium and a nerine of a bluish pink were used together, and the bouquets had a beauty which accorded with the ideas and taste of the bride who was an artist. A similar colour combination can be achieved with the green tulip *viridiflora* and certain pink cyclamens to go with quite sophisticated dresses.

But the simpler effects are generally chosen.

WILD FLOWERS

Wild flowers: Of course it is only occasionally that wild flowers can be made up as bouquets; so much depends on the weather, and there is always the risk that plans will be defeated by a sudden rainstorm or a heatwave. A bride who chooses wild flowers has to risk the possibility of a last moment change of plan. One bride chose apple blossom. The weather was kind and her bridesmaids' bouquets a flurry of the soft pink flowers.

Gentians for blue: Sometimes a bride will not insist on carrying white flowers herself. One bride

decided that "something blue" should be a bouquet of gentians, and they looked beautiful against her gleaming satin dress. Quite often nowadays a bride will choose cream or sheer pink flowers, especially if her dress is not dead white. But whatever flowers or colours she may choose, it is the shape which is all-important. This must be designed to be easy to carry, of graceful form, and must neither obscure the beauty of her dress nor spoil the line of her veil.

RED DAISIES

Red daisies in a posy: Last year an unusual bouquet was made of the simplest of flowers for it was to be carried with a rather tailored bridesmaid's dress made of crisp organdie, but not in the usual frilled and flounced way. The bouquet was a round posy of double red daisies, the little spring flowers called Bachelor's Buttons. It was surrounded by a starched stiff pique frill—very neat and looking as though it came out of a band-box. These daisies are, of course, used often enough for children.

CHILD BRIDESMAIDS

Of course child bridesmaids offer an infinite scope for ideas—flowers are their suitable ornaments.

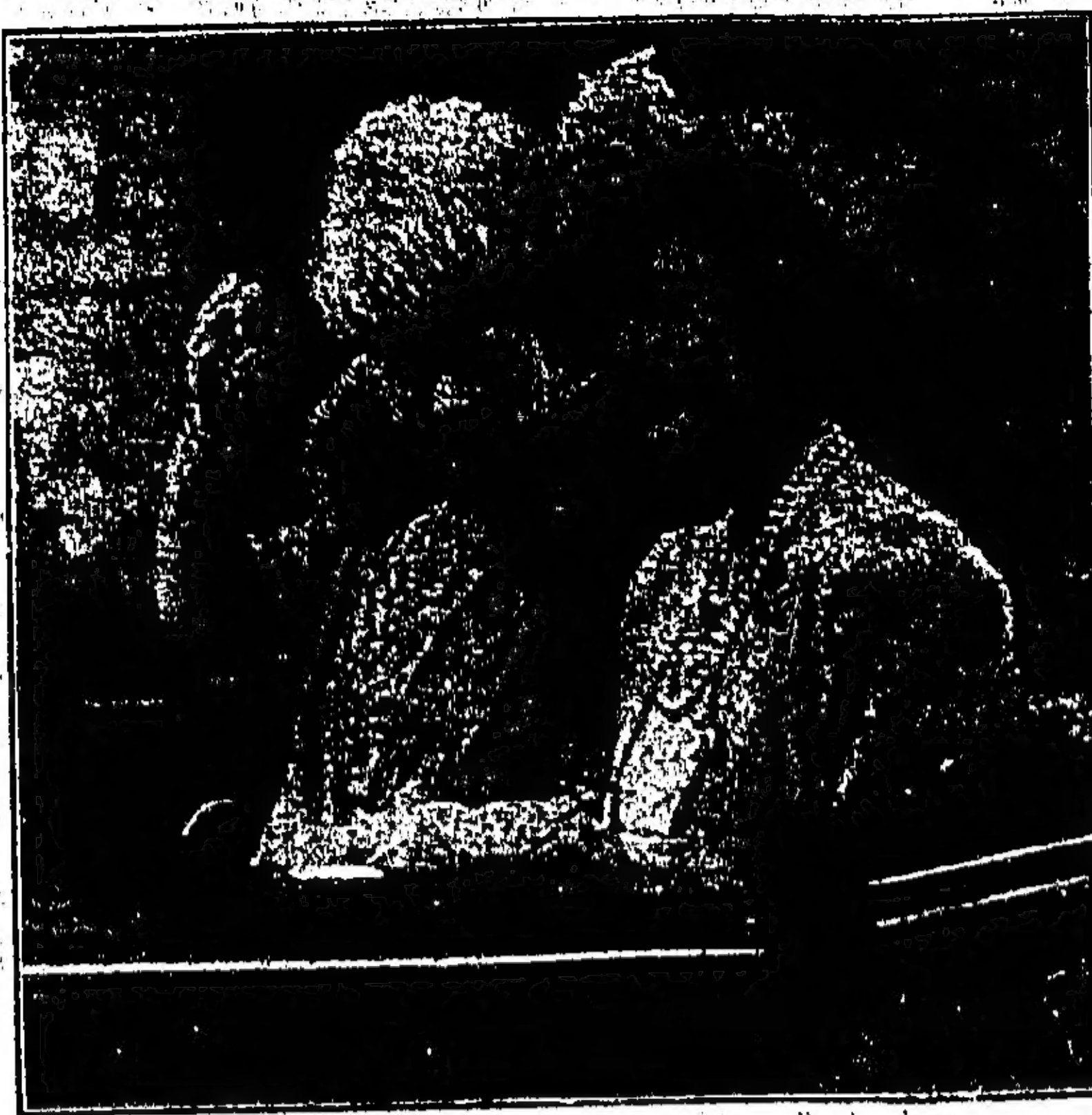
Floral bracelets: If they are very little, or if they are to carry the bride's train it is pretty to give them, instead of a bouquet, bracelets of flowers and perhaps a necklace too. These are enchanting and made of forget-me-nots, or a posy of flowers may be tucked into a sash, or small ones on to the satin slippers, but the prettiest of all fashions is what used to be called a "tie-up." This consists of a ribbon passed through a short sleeve from the neck of the dress which ties the sleeve up closer to the neck, and when the bow is tied a knot of flowers is fastened in. Of course, each shoulder has this little knot.

Wreaths and top-knots: Children, too, are in the matter of headresses, for they can wear either a wreath quite round their heads or half way round, or little top-knots, or even a Winter-wreath set on top of their heads.

FOR ADULTS

For adults the problem is not so easy, and it is best first to find a shape which is becoming, and then subordinate the flowers to that shape. One can keep uniformity with quite a number of attendants because only quite small adjustments are needed to suit each individual and these are not noticeable.

Of course uniformity is important: a wedding procession has a quality of pageantry and any sort of untidiness or lack of symmetry can spoil it. It is necessary, for instance, to see that the bridesmaids carry their bouquets all in the same way, and it is quite surprising how inventive, or absent-minded, they can become if this small matter is not supervised.



MME. LEBRUN with the Queen in the procession to Buckingham Palace. Troops lined the route and a Sovereign's Escort of Life Guards attended the procession of six carriages.

NEWSETTES

The s.s. Mingsang will leave for Haiphong to-day (April 5) instead of April 4 as advertised.

A. R. P. booklets, in Chinese and English, are now being printed by the authorities, and distribution is expected to take place shortly.

Mr. F. A. Joseph was a passenger aboard the Imperial Airways' Delphinus which left Kai Tak yesterday morning.

Passengers for Hanoi by the Imperial Airways' R.M.A. Delphinus, which left Kai Tak yesterday morning, were Mr. J. A. Avramow and Mr. B. C. Westall.

Passengers for Bangkok by the Imperial Airways' Delphinus which left Kai Tak at 7 a.m. yesterday are Dr. M. S. Lells, Mr. Oul Hung, and Mr. Ong Tye Ghee.

Captain E. Himmelstrup and the Agents of the M.Y. Kina, (the East Asiatic Co., Ltd.) are giving a cocktail party on board that boat, tied up at Buoy A2, to-morrow at 6 p.m.

Dr. C. Y. Wu, director of the Hongkong office of the Chinese Red Cross Society, has returned to the Colony from a trip to Malaya and the Netherlands East Indies.

There is great enthusiasm among the natives to join the Netherlands Indies Army. During a recruiting campaign, 1,200 men sought enlistment in one district alone. Of these only 118 were accepted.

Sir Archibald Kerr Clark Kerr, the British Ambassador to China, has decided to leave Shanghai for Hongkong en route to Chungking, on April 8, according to a Shanghai report received in Chungking.

Amongst the passengers who left for Tientsin on board the S. S. Yusang on Sunday were Colonel Sir John Laurie, Bt., D.S.O., Commanding troops in North China, and Lady Laurie, and Major and Mrs. H. B. Park and two children.

H.E. the Governor of Macao, Dr. Artur Tamagnini de Souza Barbosa, accompanied by Dr. Larangeira, who will act as his Private Secretary during the journey, left by the Imperial Airways' R.M.A. Delphinus for Bangkok yesterday, en route to Lisbon.

Two Royal Marines selected to act as orderlies to the King during his visit to Canada and the United States are: Sergt. Coombs, of the Portsmouth Division; and Sergt. Burden, from the R. M. Depot, Deal. Sergt. Burden belongs to the Plymouth Division R.M. Both hold the King's Badge.

Mr. Tai Chiu-feng, magistrate of Fengyang in Anhwei Province, was promoted by a mandate issued by the National Government yesterday. The mandate says that Mr. Tai bravely led the militia units to harass the Japanese. He diverted all his personal allowances for official use, so much so that his family, seeking refuge in Human, was in dire circumstances.

A large gathering of Chinese students was present at the King's and Queen's Theatres yesterday, when Children's Day, sponsored by the Overseas Educational Association (Hongkong Branch) and the Kowloon Educational Association, was observed.

The Hon. Ruth Lever, 25-year-old daughter of Lord Leverhulme, has taken a 15-weeks lease of the Royal Theatre, Chester, to run a repertory theatre. "My family know nothing of it at all," she said. "I shall collect actors from all over the country and put on modern and 'classic' plays."

Passengers disembarking from the President Coolidge yesterday included Comdr. C. E. Coney, U.S.N., who is reporting for duty with the Asiatic Fleet, and Mrs. Coney, and Mr. W. R. Hadley, Managing Director of Goodyear Tyre and Rubber Company, who is accompanied by his wife and two children.

Selangor State heads the list of applicant for enlistment in the Royal Air Force Volunteer Reserve. Next comes Singapore, followed by Penak and Penang. Although the list has been open only a short time already nearly 100 British Europeans have sent in applications and the number of British non-Europeans is about a quarter of this number.

The death of Mr. W. S. Reeve Tucker, C.B.E., the well-known member of the planting community of Malaya, until his retirement last year, occurred recently at The Grange, Whitechurch Hereford. Formerly member of the Federal Council and Selangor State Council, he served on many committees and public bodies and, in last year's birthday honours, was awarded the C.B.E. in recognition of his public services.

"The more Jewish refugee musicians of real talent allowed to enter Far Eastern countries, the better, provided they can find a large enough clientele," said Dr. A. Mistowski, Far Eastern examiner for Trinity College of Music, London, on arrival at Singapore, on his way to China and Japan. Dr. Mistowski considered that the big increase in the number of Asiatic music students would permit the admission of a number of talented Jewish musicians.

Mr. N. F. Allman, lawyer, associated with Messrs. Allman, Davies and Kops, of Shanghai, and Editor of the "Shunpao", Shanghai, passed through the Colony en route to Manila on board the s.s. President Coolidge yesterday. Others passing through on the same boat were Mr. A. de Las Alas, General Manager of Maxman and Company, and technical adviser to the Philippine Commission, en route to his home in Manila; J. W. Jones, Financial Advisor to the Philippine Government, returning from a vacation in the United States; and Mrs. Jones and Mr. O. Shaw, Export Manager of Menhien and Company, New York, on a business trip to Manila.

WEDNESDAY'S MENU

BREAKFAST

Chilled Grape Juice
Cereal
Poached Eggs on Toast
Coffee

LUNCHEON

Cream of Tomato Soup
Devilled Egg Salad
Fish Patties
Creamed Spinach
Green Peas
Cheese Sticks
Danish Pastry and Tea

DINNER

Noodle Soup
Vegetable Salad
Asparagus Omelette
Corn Souffle
Hot Cross Buns
Assorted Fruits
Coffee

FONG LAM GIRLS' ACADEMY OPENED

At a meeting held in the Oriental Theatre yesterday, the Fong Lam Girls' Academy was formally declared open. The school premises are situated in No. 11-12 Fung Fai Terrace, Happy Valley.

Mr. Tsen Chin-gam, Chairman of the Board of Trustees and a former Director of the Kwangtung Board of Education, who presided, commented on the objects for which the school had been established and emphasized that the institution would not only try to educate as many Chinese as possible, but would also teach them to be good and useful citizens.

Miss Sui Van-kong, the Principal of the Academy, stated that, with the help of the authorities, the school would do its best in training young Chinese girls. She and her pupils were very thankful for the shelter and protection given them in this Colony and she was sure the students would help to strengthen the friendship that existed between the British and the Chinese, even after their graduation from the Academy.

The large audience present were next entertained with a variety programme which was thoroughly enjoyed.

FOUR WEDDINGS AT REGISTRY

Four weddings were solemnised at the Registry, Supreme Court, yesterday. The parties were:—

Mr. Wong Shiu-lun, of No. 150, Prince Edward Road, and Miss Lo Sau-mui, of No. 1 Hau Wong Road;

Mr. Cheng Tin-po, of No. 116, Tunglwan Road, and Miss Yue Hau-sai, of No. 48, Percival Street;

Mr. Wong Po-ching, of No. 2, Stanley Street, and Miss Lo Ying-ping, of No. 6, Luard Road; and

Mr. Yü Yiu-hin, of the Statistical Office, Imports and Exports Department, and Miss Leung Yeung-wai, of No. 240, Queen's Road West.

Mr. T. J. Gould, Deputy Registrar of Marriages, officiated at all ceremonies.

Round About

Two rickshaws were travelling in the same direction down a street. In one sat a young lady in the other, several feet behind, sat a young man leaning on an umbrella with a hook-handle.

The man signalled his rickshaw coolie to catch up with the one in front. At the same time, he called out the name of the young lady who evidently did not hear him or did not care to recognize the name and voice speaking to her.

The rickshaw coolies upon arriving at the end of the street were abreast each other. The man leaned forward and stretched out his arm; he had the end of the umbrella in his hand, the handle caught the young lady in the crook of the arm.

However, disaster lurked, the lady's rickshaw was going north and the man's was about to turn south. The two people were hooked together by an umbrella.

Over went the lady's rickshaw; the man let go his end of the umbrella and jumped to the ground. Picking up the lady, imagining his chagrin on finding he did not know her. The mistaken identity was well received; no damages or bruises.

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The magic touch of
mischief
Saville's exciting new
PERFUME

In Swagger, Black-and-Chromium Flacons, very 'High Hat'!

WOMAN CHIEF HONOURED

The honour of Commander of the Legion of Honour of France has been conferred by M. Lebrun, the French President, on the Clerk (Sir George Gater) and on Mrs. E. M. Lowe, chairman of London County Council, who read a message of congratulation from the King at a ceremonial meeting in London on Mar. 20 to mark the jubilee of the Council.

Mr. Herbert Morrison, leader of the Council, referring to the first Council, said—"They created a London civic pride; they developed a London municipal enthusiasm; they cleared away every trace of suspicion that might have existed as to jobbing, bribery, favouritism, and corruption."

Sir Harold Webb, leader of the municipal Reformers, said that much remained to be done, and they resented that for a time they were obliged to turn their minds a little from the constructive work of the Council to look to the defence of that liberty without which their work would be meaningless.

EUROPEAN Y.M.C.A. WOMEN'S SECTION

A Contract Bridge Social Morning was held to wind up the Contract Bridge Glass which has now completed its second season, and also as an occasion for presenting tokens of appreciation to Mrs. E. W. Wedlock—who organised this most successful item in the winter programme—and her efficient helpers, Mrs. L. M. Howie, Mrs. G. Gardner and Mrs. C. W. Clague. There were four tables of bridge, an interval for tea and special refreshments, to mark the occasion, and then more bridge until noon.

The two prizes presented by Mrs. Wedlock were won by the following ladies:—

First Prize:—Mrs. Boyce; Consolation:—Mrs. Dimberline and Mrs. Eardley tied for this, and cut for the winner, who was Mrs. Dimberline.

It was a most successful morning, and those members who wish to continue their bridge practice or to start learning will be very welcome on Tuesday mornings at 10 a.m., when some of the advanced players will be present to help. It is hoped to continue the regular class again next winter.

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81, Macdonnell Road,
Hong Kong.

EDUCATION OF CHILDREN IN REFUGEE CAMPS

Miss E. Atkins' Appeal At Rotary Club Tiffin

An appeal for better education for children in the refugee camps was made by Miss E. Atkins, Headmistress of St. Stephen's College, and first lady member of the Board of Education in Hongkong, in the course of her address to the Hongkong Rotary Club at its weekly tiffin in the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel yesterday.

Mr L. C. F. Bellamy presided and welcomed the following visiting Rotarians—Rotarians Van der Schalk (Canton), P. Deltz (Shanghai) and J.M. Hensen (Nanking). Guests were Messrs. H. K. Chen, Peter U. U. Sze-wing Fung Kwok-wa, A.H. Hesselman, Lam Tak-po, W.L. Louis, H.F. Sommers and Professor Wong Poshan.

Introducing the speaker, Mr. Bellamy said she had been engaged in educational work in Hongkong for about 15 years, and was Headmistress of St. Stephen's College. She had been educated at Oxford and Cambridge and during her career had done much experimental work in education. Recently the Government had given recognition to her services by appointing her to the unique position of only lady member of the Board of Education.

In beginning her speech, Mrs. Atkins drew attention to the fact that April 4 had, during the last six years, been kept in China as Children's Day, somewhat akin to the Youths' Movements which had sprung up in so many other countries in the world during the past few years.

"Many of the schools in Hongkong to-day," Miss Atkins went on, "are in some way or another commemorating this 'Children's Day,' and in the refugee camps the children are giving concerts, dancing and a play. In all the camps there are schools organized by the Emergency Refugee Council. In the New Territories there are now four 'Government' Camps, the largest being at Kam Tin. That was opened last summer at the time of the bombing of Canton and has been added to as need has arisen until at present it is capable of housing about 5,000 people.

Just now there are 700 children there and a large match has been erected as a school. It is divided into ten class-rooms each capable of holding 50 children, so

it is hoped that before long 500 will be attending school there. It is in an ideal situation with plenty of space around for games and physical exercises.

AT FANLING

The Fanling North and South Camps are a great contrast. The unused railway trucks were occupied after the influx last November and just before Chinese New Year the people went back into Chinese territory. The bombing of Shum Chun, however, in February brought them back and the trucks are again full. Two hundred children have been receiving instruction in an old ruined house on the land just opposite the 'Hunters' Arms.' It was very primitive. That building is now needed in connection with the erection of a home for war orphans and the Fanling Refugee School has moved to the ground floor of a house in which the welfare workers live. Only 170 children can now be accommodated and 50 are not receiving any instruction.

After the Shum Chun bombing, a number of refugees who never found their way to any camp, built little hovels all over the hills near the frontier. Another makeshift camp at Man Kam To has been built for them and another makeshift school with rough built-in bamboo and wooden benches and desks for 200 pupils, leaving 50 children unprovided for.

These are all genuine refugee schools. In the 'Urban' Camps, however, of which there are three, the population consists of some refugees, and a large number of the Hongkong and Kowloon poor street-sleepers, and destitute people who have a greater claim on us as fellow-citizens. In all these camps there are wooden welfare huts in which two rooms are set aside for school work. They are well equipped—one for Kindergarten and one for Primary work, but what are two rooms each accommodating 50 children when the numbers on the school roll are 200 to 250?

Altogether in the three Camps 600 are enrolled and 460 cannot be accepted owing to lack of space. That means that altogether 1,300 children go to school, and 700 are still unemployed.

\$400 TO \$500 A MONTH NEEDED
To keep up these schools, even to this extent, needs an outlay of some \$400 to \$500 a month. Through the sympathy and the generous donations in money and equipment from schools and individuals, it has been possible to start them, but there is little provision made for upkeep or expansion. Most people have given money for the relief of distress and that is spent on food, clothing or medical supplies—education is looked upon as a luxury.

There are many reasons why it is impossible to have free elementary education here yet as in England, but at least we have the opportunity now in the limited surroundings of these camps to give to some hundreds of these children the education which is their right.

I remember some years ago the Minister of Education from the National Government and the late Mr. Herman Liu passing through Hongkong on their way back from attending an Educational Conference in the Philippine Islands.

SURPRISE RAID BY POLICE

Forged Banknotes Found

A surprise raid, which was carried out on the second floor of No. 210, Wing Lok Street, by the police on Mar. 6, resulted in the arrest of four unemployed men, Ho Kong, Chan Li-man, Ng Kam-lam and Cheung Lam, who were charged with the possession of forged banknotes before Mr. T. J. Houston at the Central Court yesterday.

In the first cubicle, the police found one forged \$100 note of the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank, one \$50 note, ten \$5 notes, two 25 guilder notes and 16 5-guilder notes of the Bank of Java and one 5-plastre note of the Bank of India.

Chan Li-man and Cheung Lam denied knowledge of the notes and was discharged. Ho Kong and Ng Kam-lam, who were arrested when returning home after the arrival of the police, were committed to the Criminal Sessions.

Detective-Inspector J. O'Donovan prosecuted.

NAVAL SEAMAN'S FUNERAL

The funeral of Able Seaman Cyril Herbert Boxall, of H.M.S. Birmingham, who died of pneumonia at the Royal Naval Hospital on Monday, took place yesterday at the Colonial Cemetery with full naval honours. The deceased is survived by his mother, who is in Surrey, England.

The Rev. W. H. S. Chapman, C.F., R.N., officiated at the graveside.

Wreaths were sent by the following:

The Commodore-in-Charge, Officers and Men of the China Fleet at Hongkong, The ships' Company and comrades, Capt. E. J. F. Brind and Officers of H.M.S. Birmingham, the Commissioner and Warrant Officers of H.M.S. Birmingham, Captain and Officers of Ships' Coy. H.M.S. Delight.

Capt. E. J. F. Brind and officers of H.M.S. Birmingham were present at the graveside.

They spoke to the Teachers' Association at the University of how impressed they were with the system of education as they found it in the islands and at the swift transformation through education of the little savages of the hills tribes into civilised law abiding citizens. And they were going back into China enthusiastic in the cause of primary education for the masses.

"PLEASE HELP"

Some of the bigger schools in the Colony have contributed either money or equipment to the extent of \$300 or \$400. Gifts of rubber shoes, money, posters and equipment have been received from firms and individuals, while some have allowed us to buy at reduced rates; and what we are about to do now is to make a general appeal for money which can be used as a capital fund and thus make it necessary for us to make inroads on the small monthly grant which is available for current expenses.

It is true that "A little knowledge is a dangerous thing," but you have not to look far before you realise that "No knowledge is a yet more dangerous one." Most of the social evils we see around us are due to ignorance, superstition and prejudice. The solution is partly found in education—please help to make it available for these children while there is a chance. (Applauds.)

SIR HENRY POLLOCK

Asked to thank the speaker, the Hon. Sir Henry Pollock, paid tribute to the services rendered by Miss Atkins on behalf of education generally, and for the refugee children, endorsed her plea for more funds and contribution in kind and expressed the hope that members would give generously at the end of the meeting.

DOCTOR SUED BY MIDWIFE

Claim For Loan Repayment

A Chinese doctor's debt to a midwife was the subject of an action in the Supreme Court yesterday before the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor.

Li Tin-sang, who stated that he had practised medicine for ten years in Canton, was sued by Chan Shui-tuan, through her attorney, Chan Fui-shi, for repayment of \$300 lent on May 5 last year, and costs.

Mr. Alfred S. K. Lau, for defendant, applied for an adjournment, saying that he understood plaintiff, who was in America, was returning to the Colony soon. There was correspondence between the parties, said Mr. Lau, which would show that they were in friendly terms and that the debt could be repaid at any time.

Mr. H. L. Kwan, who appeared for plaintiff, stated that the defence seemed to rely on the wording of the note of acknowledgment, which said that the debt was to be repaid "within six months or by instalments." He submitted that "or by instalments" meant instalments within six months.

NOT PROPERLY STAMPED

His Lordship drew Mr. Kwan's attention to the fact that the document acknowledging the debt, produced in Court, was not properly stamped, and on Mr. Kwan undertaking to remedy this and to pay the penalty of \$50, the case was allowed to proceed.

Defendant, who claimed that he had repaid the sum of \$25 and also that there should be a set-off of \$172.40 for professional services rendered, testified to attending plaintiff on various occasions in Canton as well as in Hongkong.

Questioned as to what services he had rendered to merit his charging \$10 for each consultation, witness said that on each occasion he felt plaintiff's pulse, asked her questions and prescribed some medicine.

The Chief Justice: You tell me that plaintiff is a midwife, which in these days appears to be a rather precarious occupation, and yet you charged her \$10 for each visit. You must be quite a wealthy man!

Witness: All Chinese doctors charge these rates. After further evidence, his Lordship gave judgment for plaintiff in the sum of \$275 and costs.

COMMITTED TO SESSIONS

On a charge of murder of Wong King-tseun at the Nam Shan Tea Shop in Reclamation Street on Mar. 4, Leung Chi and Tsui On-chui, earth coolies, were committed by Mr. Q. A. A. Macfadyen at the Kowloon Court yesterday to the Criminal Sessions.

At the conclusion of the hearing, the first defendant elected to call his sister to the witness stand, but changed his mind and reserved his defence for the Supreme Court. The second defendant also reserved his defence.

Mr. J. B. Prentis, Assistant Crown Solicitor, conducted the case for the prosecution, assisted by Det. Inspector A. E. Carey.

ELECTION OF J.P.

Justices of the Peace cast their votes at the Urban Council Chamber yesterday afternoon for their choice of the nominees to the vacancy on the Licensing Board.

The two nominees are Mr. F. S. Cassidy, proposed by Mr. F. C. Hall and seconded by Mr. W. H. Lock, and Mr. C. M. Manners, proposed by Mr. B. Wylie and seconded by the Hon. Mr. Leo D'Almada e Castro, Jnr.

Mr. R. A. D. Forrest, First Magistrate, Hongkong, acted as scrutineer.

Mr. Cassidy was elected by 55 votes to 23.

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REFUGEES IN THE COLONY

The following are the number of refugees and destitutes accommodated in Government Camps, etc., in Urban and Rural Areas as on April 1, 1939:—

Urban Areas (Civilians)
King's Park, 1,529 compared with 1,498 on Mar. 25.

Ma Tau Chung, 1,049 compared with 1,046 on Mar. 25.
North Point, 1,654 compared with 1,652 on Mar. 25.

Urban Areas (Soldiers)
Lai Chi Kok Hospital (Upper Ward), 21 compared with 27 on Mar. 25.

Ma Tau Chung, 772 compared with 771 on Mar. 25.

Rural Areas
Kam Tin, 3,459 compared with 3,321 on Mar. 25.

Fanling (North), 814 compared with 815 on Mar. 25.
Fanling (South), 963 compared with 1,002 on Mar. 25.

Gill's Cutting, 667 compared with 659 on Mar. 25.

Man Kam To, 1,021 compared with 1,147 on Mar. 25.

The Chinese Chamber of Commerce held their monthly meeting yesterday. Amongst those present were Mr. Li Shing-kui (chairman), Mr. J. M. Wong (vice-chairman) and about 24 members. Consent was given to lending the Chamber's library for A.R.P. lectures, while a letter from the Salvation Army for assistance from the Chamber's Relief Association was read.

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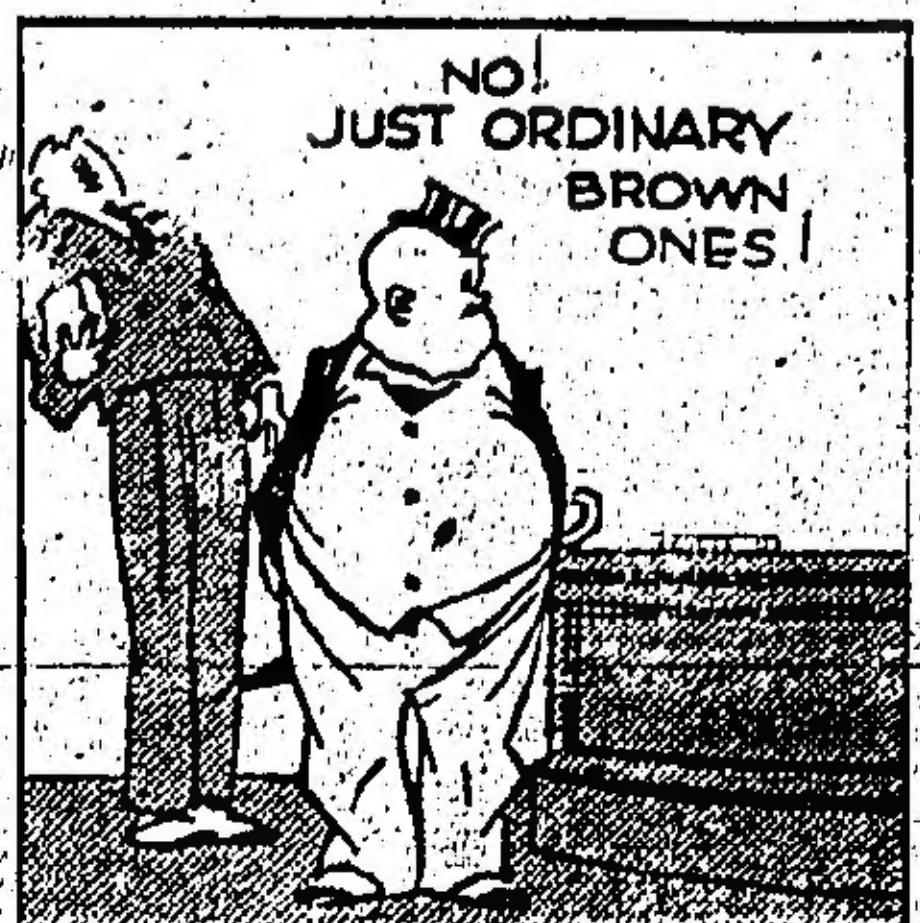
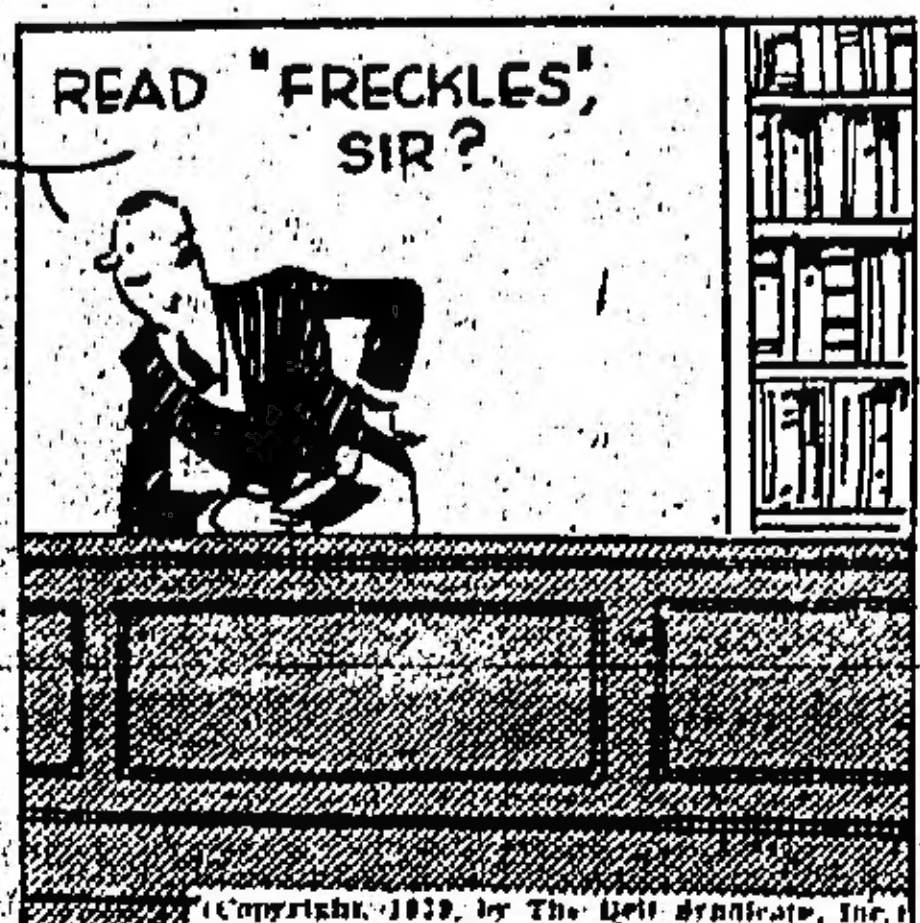
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By J. MILLAR WATT

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF HONG KONG

PROBATE JURISDICTION
IN THE GOODS OF CECILIA PALMIRA BRANCA CONCEICAO MARQUES COUPER late of President Apartments, 539 Nathan Road, Kowloon in the Colony of Hongkong, Widow, deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given that the Court has by virtue of the provisions of Section 58 of Ordinance No. 2 of 1897 made an order limiting the time for creditors and others to send in their claims against the above estate to 29th April, 1939.

All Creditors and others are accordingly hereby required to send their claims to the undersigned on or before that date.
DEACONS.
Solicitors for the Executor,
J. Des Voeux Road Central,
Hong Kong, 280

UNION INSURANCE SOCIETY OF CANION, LTD.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Society will be held at the HEAD OFFICE, Union Building, Hong Kong, on Friday, 21st APRIL, 1939, at 11 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statements of Account to 31st December, 1938, and of declaring Dividend, etc.
The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Society will be CLOSED from 3rd APRIL to 1st APRIL, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,
A. W. HUGHES,
General Manager,
Hong Kong, 20th March, 1939. 248

THE CHINA FIRE INSURANCE CO., LIMITED.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the SEVENTIETH ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Company will be held at its HEAD OFFICE, Union Building, Hong Kong, on Friday, 21st APRIL, 1939, at 11.20 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statements of Account to 31st December, 1938, and of declaring Dividends, etc.
The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from 3rd APRIL to 1st APRIL, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,
A. W. HUGHES,
General Manager,
Hong Kong, 20th March, 1939. 249

BRITISH TRADERS' INSURANCE CO., LIMITED.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the SEVENTY-THIRD ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Company will be held at its HEAD OFFICE, Union Building, Hong Kong, on Friday, 21st APRIL, 1939, at 11.25 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statements of Account to 31st December, 1938, and of declaring Dividend, etc.
The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from 3rd APRIL to 1st APRIL, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,
A. W. HUGHES,
General Manager,
Hong Kong, 20th March, 1939. 250

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

BANK HOLIDAYS.

In Accordance with Government Ordinance, THE EXCHANGE BANKS will be CLOSED for the Transaction of PUBLIC BUSINESS on FRIDAY, SATURDAY and MONDAY, the 7th, 8th and 10th APRIL, 1939.

Hongkong, 4th April, 1939. 281

PUBLIC AUCTION.

PARTICULARS AND CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Tuesday, the 11th day of April, 1939, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Ma Tau Chung, in the Colony of Hong Kong for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant), will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in Acres	Annual Rent	Upset Price
1	4138	New Kowloon Inland Lot No. 4138, Between Kowloon Inland Lot No. 3935 & 4014, Ma Tau Chung Road, Ma Tau Chung.	ft. ft. ft. ft.	0.660	110	7,945
			As per sale plan	Abt.		

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PARTICULARS OF THE LOT

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in Acres	Annual Rent	Upset Price
1	4138	New Kowloon Inland Lot No. 4138, Junction of Pak Tai Street and Ma Tau Chung Road, Ma Tau Chung.	ft. ft. ft. ft.	0.660	110	7,945
			As per sale plan	Abt.		

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ADVERTISEMENTS

H. M. DOCKYARD HONG KONG.

EXAMINATION FOR LOCAL CLERKS.

Applicants are informed that those selected to attend the examination on 11th April will be notified separately.

No further applications can be considered. 279

PUBLIC AUCTION.

PARTICULARS AND CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Tuesday, the 11th day of April, 1939, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Tai Kok Tsui, in the Colony of Hong Kong for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant), will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in Acres	Annual Rent	Upset Price
1	4134	Opposite Kowloon Inland Lot No. 3475, Bedford Rd., Tai Kok Tsui.	ft. ft. ft. ft.	0.660	110	7,945
			As per sale plan	Abt.		

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PUBLIC AUCTION.

PARTICULARS AND CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Tuesday, the 11th day of April, 1939, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Ma Tau Kok, in the Colony of Hong Kong for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant), will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in Acres	Annual Rent	Upset Price
1	4134	Junction of Pak Tai Street and Ma Tau Chung Road, Ma Tau Chung.	ft. ft. ft. ft.	0.660	110	7,945
			As per sale plan	Abt.		

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The Daily Press 報西刺刊

Editorial and Business Office: 15-19, Queen's Road Central. Tel. 30251.
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London Office: 53, Fleet Street E.C.4.
HONGKONG, APRIL 5, 1939

GERMANY FEARS WAR

ALTHOUGH HITLER persists in resorting to his bluff methods and sabre-rattling, a close survey of conditions in Germany reveals that public opinion in the Reich is definitely changing and that there is a general fear of war in that country. In the early years of the Nazi regime, the one topic on which nearly all Germans agreed was foreign policy. Rearmament was welcomed as a gesture against the restrictions of Versailles, but the danger of war seemed remote. In the summer of 1938, however, it was realized that rearmament had something more than a symbolic significance. Thousands under arms, thousands engaged on the western fortifications, endless air-raid rehearsals—these inescapable facts brought the public, as a whole, face to face with the possibility of war. The wild scenes which greeted the Munich Agreement were inspired not so much by the acquisition of the Sudetenland as by relief that war had been averted. The most surprising feature about the phase of governmental popularity which followed Munich was that it lasted for so short a time.

CAUSES of disillusionment included the realization after the crisis how serious the situation had in fact been and the extent to which England was becoming prepared for war; the bitter and uncompromising tone of Hitler's speeches which belied the general hope that the time for alarms and excursions had passed; the discontent over the fact that men under arms or engaged on military fortifications were not more rapidly released; the anti-Jewish rioting, which alienated the sympathies of many non-political Germans who had previously tended to discount stories as Jewish propaganda but who now could not close their eyes to excesses in their own neighbourhood.

GERMANY TO-DAY has reached a stage which the sterilizing effects of over-organization are becoming more and more apparent. It is not merely that there is little to appreciate. Many are too tired, both mentally and physically, to raise enthusiasm for any cause. Another unintentional consequence reported is seen in the attitude of the public to sensational news. Most Germans consider that the Czechs grossly maltreated the German minority, but nevertheless the violent anti-Czech campaign raised surprisingly little indignation. The excitement of the last twelve months have greatly weakened the appeal which National Socialism formerly made to the German sense of order and security.

MORE TANGIBLE, although not necessarily more important, than the general exhaustion is discontent with the mounting burden of taxation, open and concealed. Having long emphasized Germany's economic hardships and weaknesses, the Nazi Government now has to convince the citizen that the same State can bear the overwhelming burden of rearmament. Few Nazis now believe that the present rate of expenditure can be indefinitely prolonged.

IT IS HARD to believe that the strain in Germany can be repeated without a serious collapse of morale. The German people could not have

ENGLISH ASSCN. LAST MEETING OF SEASON

Interesting Paper By Mrs. Allinson

The last meeting of the English Association's 1938-39 season was held in the hall of the Helena May Institute yesterday afternoon.

A paper "The Influence of Italian on the 15th and 16th Century English Literature" was read by Mrs. M. Allinson, of the Central British School.

Mrs. Allinson's paper dealt more with the relation of Italy and her people on English literature, rather than the influence.

The education derived from travel, expeditions, wars, diplomatic missions was brought to Italian literature, and also formed a background and foundation of understanding between this country and England.

The faithful portrayal of events and people by Italian writers has proved very useful to the English and can be found in many of their manuscripts, according to Mrs. Allinson, who enlarged upon these subjects at some length.

Poetry, drama and the creators were discussed, the church being the first to thoroughly realize the great use of drama for teaching and education.

The reading of Mrs. Allinson's paper, which showed a great deal of thought, research and study required three-quarters of an hour. At the conclusion a discussion took place.

EAST SURREYS FOR H.K.

Middlesex Leaving At End Of Year

The Middlesex Regiment is due to leave Hongkong during the troopship season at the end of the year, and their place here will be taken by the East Surreys, which are at present stationed in Shanghai.

The programme, as far as it affects Hongkong and Shanghai, as announced by the military authorities yesterday, is as follows:

1st Battalion, Highland Light Infantry from Fort George, Scotland, to Shanghai.

2nd Battalion, East Surrey Regiment from Shanghai to Hongkong.

1st Battalion Seaforth Highlanders from Shanghai to Bareilly, India.

1st Battalion, Royal Northumberland Fusiliers from Palestine to Hongkong.

1st Battalion, Middlesex Regiment from Hongkong to Malta.

AIRPORT NEWS

Imperial Airways

NORTHBOUND
Wednesday: — Bangkok, Hanol, Hongkong, Delhi, Delphinus—4 and 5 p.m.

SOUTHBOUND
Friday: — Hanol, Bangkok, Dorado—7.30 a.m.

Air France

NORTHBOUND
Thursday: — France, Hanol, Hongkong. Service—12.30 p.m.

SOUTHBOUND
Saturday: — Hanol, France. Service—6.30 a.m.

Pan American Airways

EASTBOUND
Wednesday: — U.S.A., Manila, Hongkong, California. Clipper—noon.

WESTBOUND
Thursday: — Manila, U.S.A., California. Clipper—8.30 a.m.

STEEL COULSON'S LEAGUE DANCE

Steel Coulson's Billiards, Snooker and Darts League are holding their annual dance at the China Fleet Club on Saturday, April 15. Dancing will be from 8.30 p.m. to 1 a.m. (dress optional) and the presentation of trophies will take place during the interval.

been less enthusiastic for war than in September last when the nominal cause would have been the rescue of the Sudeten Germans about whose grievances they felt strongly. What the reaction therefore to a war fought in fulfilment of Axis obligations or as a result of Hitler's insatiable greed will be a question which must give Germany's more responsible leaders cause for anxious reflection.

EXPERIENCE IN JAPAN

AS NARRATED BY A RETURNED STUDENT

By S. S. CHOW

Japan, as a country, is well known for her effective police force. When you first enter the country it is impossible to find out its strength. But soon after you settle down you will begin to appreciate its effective work. The Japanese police pay particular attention to foreign residents. If you happen to move in to your house an old wardrobe they will post sentries round you until you feel uneasy over their presence. They may shadow you as long as you have not shown them what you have in the wardrobe.

The so-called criminal investigator in Japan is a plain-cloth policeman who may look in your window from time to time. He may also rush in suddenly to your room to interview you. During my stay in Tokyo I had six such visits from a criminal investigator.

If you happen to notice that your house had been broken into during your absence you may rest assured that it was not the work of a burglar for burglars though numerous in Japan dare not make their living in broad daylight. A Japanese criminal investigator has the right to break into your house without your consent and this is one of the measures adopted by the authorities for your protection.

ABRUPT VISITS

I left Tokyo two years ago, but have still in my memory an impression of Mr. Obashi. He was the criminal investigator attached to the Tokyo Police Headquarters who had paid me six abrupt visits. Every time when Tokyo is mentioned his name crops up in my mind.

He knocked at my door punctually between 4 and 5 o'clock in the afternoon when I had come back from school. He always knocked in the same manner and the same number of times, no more and no less. The moment the door was opened he would say, "Mr. Wei, I have not seen you for some time. May I come in?" He then entered and centred his eyes on my table.

"Can you let me read these books?" he would say.

"Yes, if you like," was always my reply.

After searching those on the table he would walk to the book racks to search some more. When he became disappointed he would smile and say:

"Mr. Wei, you must possess very good knowledge of Chinese?"

A FRIENDLY TALK

He never showed disappointment in his countenance. On the other hand, he would give you the impression that he came merely for a friendly talk.

I generally offered him a "Rat" cigarette. But he would give an "Aeroplane" in return. His talk would take me round from a fly to the world at large. If we touched on amusement he would urge me to patronize the tea rooms and even women. He would then offer to act as my guide.

Before concluding the talk he would ask if I ever wrote anything for publication. I would reply in the negative. But Mr. Obashi always refused to accept my explanation in its full value. He would

APRIL RECORD LOWERED

A 34-year-old temperature record was broken yesterday morning, when the mercury recording at the Royal Observatory fell to 51.7 degrees, a tenth of a degree lower than the lowest April recording in Hongkong history, on April 4, 1905.

A further one per cent drop in humidity was recorded in the Observatory 4 p.m. report. There was no rainfall between 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., but there was a short spell of rain about 7 o'clock in the evening.

FRENCH AIR MINISTER'S VISIT TO LONDON

LONDON, April 4 (Reuter)—The plane in which the French Air Minister, M. Guy La Chambre, left Paris yesterday, for his visit to London to confer with the British Air Minister, Sir Kingsley Wood, made a forced landing at an aerodrome near Woking, but nobody was injured.

One of the chief points in his talks with Sir Kingsley Wood will be British and French collaboration in military aircraft.

CHANGE OF POLICY TOWARDS BRITAIN BY JAPAN

TOKYO, April 4 (Reuter)—Japan must completely and immediately change her policy towards Great Britain, declares the newspaper "Nichi Nichi," which is the Army's mouthpiece.

The newspaper adds: "Japan must now watch Europe too and events may compel her to strengthen the Anti-Comintern Pact, whether the governments like it or not."



Picture taken at the First Extra Race meeting held at the Valley. (Photo by Leica)

BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S DEPARTURE FROM TRADITIONAL IDEAS

German Assurances Flung To The Winds And Confidence Completely Destroyed POLICY APPROVED BY WHOLE EMPIRE

LONDON, April 4 (REUTER).—GERMAN ASSURANCES HAVE NOW BEEN FLUNG TO THE WINDS. That is a new fact which has completely destroyed confidence and forced the British Government to make the great departure from our traditional ideas," declared Mr. Neville Chamberlain, the British Prime Minister, in the course of the House of Commons debate on Foreign Affairs yesterday.

Prime Minister's Speech In House Of Commons

Mr. Neville Chamberlain, who was received with loud cheering, said the declaration of Friday last was a tremendous departure from anything this country had undertaken, and it constituted "not a new epoch, a new point in our foreign policy."

"We have departed from our traditional ideas," the Premier exclaimed.

"The declaration is not concerned with a frontier incident. If Poland were threatened, I have no doubt the Polish people would resist. In that case the declaration means that France and ourselves would immediately come to her assistance. (Cheers.)"

CONFIDENCE DESTROYED. "German assurances have now been flung to the winds. That is a new fact which has completely destroyed confidence, and forced the British Government to make the great departure of which I gave the first intimation on Friday."

POLICY APPROVED. "The whole Empire approves our policy. I hope our action which has begun, but is not yet completed, will prove to be the turning point, not towards war, which wins and ends nothing, but towards some whole new era when reason will take the place of force, and threats will make way for cool, well-considered arguments." (Cheers.)

Referring to the suggested encirclement of Germany, Mr.

Chamberlain continued: "It is fantastic to suggest that our policy, which is a policy of self-defence, can be described as encirclement. If by that term is meant encirclement for the purpose of aggressive action."

"I do not wish to-day to attempt to specify what governments we may now, or in the near future, find it desirable to consult on the situation, but I would make one allusion to the Soviet Union because I appreciate that the Soviet Union is always in the thoughts of the Opposition, and that they are still a little suspicious as to whether so-called ideological differences may not be dividing us in what otherwise would be the interests of us both."

IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES

"I do not pretend for one moment that ideological differences do not exist. They remain unchanged. But our point is that whatever may be those ideological differences, they do not really count in a question of this kind. What we are concerned with is to preserve our independence. Here I mean the independence of all States which may be threatened by aggression."

SUPPORT OF ALL PARTIES

Mr. Arthur Greenwood, who initiated the debate in the House of Commons, declared his belief that when the House rose, it would be clear to the world that in Britain there was a universal detestation of recent events, and the determination of the British people to co-operate with all other nations in establishing a formidable and unsurpassable barrier against aggression.

Sir Archibald Sinclair, Opposition Liberal, said he considered the interim guarantee given to Poland an instalment in the existing situation, and an indispensable instalment.

"The contention that Herr Hitler is aiming at world domination is not now in dispute."

MR. CHURCHILL'S SPEECH

Mr. Winston Churchill ridiculed the idea that British policy aimed at encirclement. He had always preached the doctrine that similar assurances be given to Germany herself if she desired them.

"It is wonderful," continued Mr. Churchill, "that led by the Prime Minister, Britain has at length declared in the clearest terms, and with almost unanimity, that the defence of European freedom and

the reign of law constitute the cause in which she will dare all and do all."

"He would be a bold dictator who would deliberately set himself to destroy the French Republic and the British Empire acting together."

NO SURRENDER. Mr. David Lloyd George heartily congratulated Mr. Chamberlain on reverting to the policy on which he fought the last general election, namely, no cowardly surrender to aggressors.

"The Prime Minister has opened a new chapter in the history of this country, and the nations of the earth," said Mr. Lloyd George.

MR. EDEN'S SUPPORT. Mr. Anthony Eden joined issue with Mr. Lloyd George on some strategic points raised during the debate.

He said that while half of Germany's military forces might be on Poland's frontier, at least half would be on the Western front, and an offensive on both fronts would be extremely difficult, if not impossible.

Another important difference compared with 1914 was that Turkey and Egypt were friendly.

POSITION OF STATES BORDERING ON GERMANY IN JEOPARDY

STATEMENT BY VISCOUNT HALIFAX IN HOUSE OF LORDS

LONDON, April 4 (REUTER).—"It is not unnatural for other countries bordering on Germany to feel that their independence might equally be in jeopardy," declared Viscount Halifax, British Foreign Minister, in the course of a statement which he made in the House of Lords yesterday on Foreign Affairs.

Lord Halifax referred to the recent declaration on Poland, and declared that contacts with the French Government throughout these anxious times had been very close.

The two Governments found themselves at one on all points, and His Majesty's Government had constantly been able to count on the ready and wholehearted co-operation of the French.

Making observations on the scope and purpose of Mr. Chamberlain's statement on Poland, Viscount Halifax said that after Herr Hitler's speech of January 30 last, it seemed possible to hope that nothing would occur to shake confidence in Europe.

RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA

"I may say at once," added Viscount Halifax, "that the Government is fully alive to the importance of the attitude of the Soviet Government, and it attaches value to good relations with Russia."

"We are bound to have regard to the fact that the relations of some States with Russia are complicated, but I can assure the House that so far as His Majesty's Government is concerned, these difficulties do not exist."

Referring to the arrival of Colonel Beck, Viscount Halifax said he was looking forward to a frank discussion with him on the many problems of common interest.

Again referring to the Government's action regarding Poland, the Foreign Secretary said that this was represented in certain quarters as a desire to encircle Germany. Nothing could be further from the truth.

CHINESE PUPPET ATTACKED

KINHEWA, April 4 (Central).—Chen Chi-tung, a former detective of the Police Bureau at Washih, silk-producing town on the Nanking-Shanghai Railway, was shot and wounded by an assailant on March 31.

The victim who is alleged to be working for the Japanese, was attacked as he was leaving his house. The assailant made good his escape.

A UNITED HOUSE OF COMMONS

UNITED BRITAIN

Broader And Surer Basis For Peace

LONDON, April 4 (REUTER).—Sir John Simon, in winding up the debate on Foreign Affairs in the House of Commons yesterday, declared: "Everything that will make Britain stronger and more united must be pushed forward."

"Neither convenience, comfort, wealth, insular tradition nor practice can put the scales against what is necessary now and we must throw the whole potential strength of Britain into this essential work."

"That strength must be used, if the necessary occasion arose, to resist aggression and to fight, but I conceive the effort as an organisation to make for a broader and surer basis for peace and, if peace is secured, it will be a united House of Commons that helped to secure it."

RUMANIA'S ARMAMENT NEEDS

Britain Prepared To Assist

LONDON, Apr. 4 (REUTER).—In the House of Commons yesterday, Mr. R. A. Butler said that the British Government was prepared at all times to give sympathetic consideration to the possibility of meeting the armament requirements of Rumania, both in naval and other spheres.

Mr. Arthur Henderson asked whether reports had been received of the presence of German troops and warplanes in Italy.

Mr. Butler declared that his reports did not confirm such statements.

Replying to a question on Danzig, Mr. Butler said that the question of Danzig would no doubt come up in the discussions with Colonel Beck.

PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS IN DENMARK

German Party Fail To Increase Seats

COPENHAGEN, Apr. 4 (REUTER).—The German Party failed to increase their representation for North Slesvig in the Folketing, or Lower House, to two seats, as a result of the Parliamentary elections.

North Slesvig was annexed by Bismarck in 1866, and returned to Denmark by plebiscite after the war.

The German Party had hoped to return another member as well as Moeller, their leader. Although the Party failed to secure two seats, they nevertheless polled nearly 15,000 votes, as compared with the more than 12,500 votes polled in the 1935 elections.

GUERRILLAS HOLD KULING

CHANGSHA, Apr. 4 (Central).—In spite of the loss of Nanchang, the Chinese guerrillas on Kuling, the summer resort in north Kiangsi, are still holding out staunchly. Taking advantage of the Japanese occupation "in military operations west of Nanchang, the guerrillas have descended again and again from the hill during the past week to damage communication lines and harass the Japanese rear."

FORT BAYARD BOMBED

From Our Own Correspondent CHUNGKING, Apr. 4.—A report from Kwangchowwan stated that six Japanese warplanes bombed Fort Bayard on Mar. 29 and inflicted over a hundred casualties among the civilian population. Many houses were blown to bits. The detonation was so loud that it was plainly heard in Kwangchowwan, French leased territory. It is believed that this bombing was intended to harass the people in Kwangchowwan.

THE HONG KONG PENINSULA HOTEL; HONGKONG HOTEL; REPULSE BAY HOTEL; & SHANGHAI ASTOR HOUSE; PALACE HOTEL; HOTELS LIMITED.

In association with the Grand Hotel des Wagons Lits, Peking

ITALIAN INVASION OF ALBANIA?

MUSSOLINI'S MOVE

Bitter Press Attacks On Britain And France: Poland Warned

ROME, April 4 (REUTER).—Rumours circulating ten days ago, but verbally denied in official quarters, that Italian troops were preparing to make a landing in Albania were revived to-night with reports that troops are standing by for emergency at Bari and Brindisi and that some 20,000 men are concentrated in the district.

It is gathered from well-informed circles that whatever action Italy took would have the entire agreement of King Zog.

The burden of the reports is that Albania would consent to be an Italian semi-protectorate.

ROME, April 4 (REUTER).—"Illusion and intrigue continue to inspire the policy of the democracies," declares Signor Gayda writing in the "Giornale d'Italia," in regard to Col. Beck's visit to London. Signor Gayda says that the British and French policies are wrong and warns them that Italy cannot wait indefinitely.

He said that she will wait "merely as a last proof of moderation, but her wait may be short. Let the French have no illusions on the matter."

Signor Gayda warns Poland that if she enters into an understanding with Britain and France it would amount to an offensive encirclement of Germany and reminds Poland of what happened to the others who were under the wing of Britain and France—Ethiopia, China, Spain and Czechoslovakia.

The "Critica Fascista" article, entitled "Necessity of the Axis," declares that "a democratic alliance against Germany and Herr Hitler would be implicitly and fatally directed against Italy and Signor Mussolini."

24,000 JAPANESE KILLED ON ALL FRONTS

CHUNGKING, Apr. 4 (Central).—Some 24,000 Japanese soldiers were killed and 711 captured alive on the various fronts from March 16 to 31, according to an official report just released.

Besides, 757 Japanese war horses, 3,420 rifles, 26 machine-guns, five field guns and 7,355 rounds of ammunition were seized.

Seven Japanese war vessels were sunk, three Japanese airmen, and many sections of railway and highway, were badly damaged.

WILL ENROL IN FRENCH ARMY

METZ, Apr. 4 (REUTER).—German refugees have sent M. Daladier, French Prime Minister, a copy of a resolution informing him that in the event of war they would enrol in the French Army.

There are 10,000 refugees, including women and children, in Marseille province. They come from the Rhineland zone.

According to a recent decree it is possible for foreigners to enrol in the French Army in special battalions.

TO PUBLISH IN CHANGSHA

CHANGSHA, April 4 (Central).—The "Central Daily News," official organ of the National Government, will start a Changsha edition here beginning April 15, all preparations having been completed by a special representative of the journal's head office at Chungking, who was sent to attend to publication matters here.

MILITARY ACTIVITY IN ITALY

Concentration Of Troops Reported Opposite Albania

LONDON, April 4 (REUTER).—While it is not denied there are indications of military activity in Italy, British official circles in London declare they have no information to support reports that Italy is concentrating troops at ports lying opposite Albania.

It is stated the British Government finds it difficult to believe the Italian Government would take action liable to impair the independence or freedom of action of Albania.

It is further pointed out that anything that did so impair the independence of Albania would violate the Anglo-Italian Agreement.

A semi-official statement from Tirana declares, "Certain foreign newspapers and several radio stations announced to-day that a protectorate over Albania was imminent. This news can be considered as without foundation as Albania would never admit violation of her independence or her integrity."

KONGMOON IN JAPANESE HANDS

MACAO, April 4 (REUTER).—Following the Japanese retreat on Sunday they returned yesterday in greater force. Employing planes and artillery they succeeded in expelling the Chinese from Kongmoon yesterday who retreated in the direction of Sunwui and severe fighting is in progress.

JAPANESE BOMBED

MACAO, April 4 (Central).—Twelve Chinese planes bombed the Japanese in the Kongmoon sector yesterday.

Some 6,000 Kwangsi troops have arrived at an undisclosed point and are pushing toward the Kongmoon sector to counter-attack the Japanese.

Several Japanese warships are off Kongmoon. Sunwui city is reported to be quiet.

BITTER FIGHTING AT KONGMOON

SZEWU, KWANGTUNG, Apr. 4 (Central).—Bitter fighting continues around Kongmoon, according to latest field dispatches. Crack Chinese reinforcements have arrived to assist in the counter-offensive against the Japanese. Chinese able-bodied civilians have been organised and deployed at various vantage points to harass the invaders.

Japanese Action In Tientsin & Tsingtao

QUESTIONS IN COMMONS

PEARL RIVER

LONDON, April 4 (REUTER).—Mr. I. C. Hannan asked the Government in the House of Commons yesterday what reply had been received from the Japanese Government to the British Government's representations against surrounding the British and French Concessions at Tientsin with barricades of live wire, and what action the British Government had taken to secure protection and freedom of movement as well as means of subsistence for Britons and their employees in Tientsin.

Mr. R. A. Butler said that the restrictions were lifted on February 8 though the barriers remained.

No reports had reached him regarding interruption of food supplies. The situation generally aroused some uneasiness, and His Majesty's representative would continue to press for the restoration of normal conditions.

In another answer, Mr. Butler stated that Lord Halifax was expecting a report on the reported anti-British agitation which was being carried on by the Nanking Provisional Government.

In a written reply to Mr. Walter Smiles, Mr. Butler stated that the Pearl River was not yet re-opened to the British, but His Majesty's Government was taking all possible steps to secure its re-opening as soon as possible.

LONDON, April 3 (REUTER).—Mr. Owen St. Clair O'Malley, former Minister to Mexico, has been appointed British Minister at Budapest in succession to Sir Geoffrey Knox.

"THIS IS BECOMING TOO MUCH FOR ME!"



COURTS

Dr. Phoon Seck-wah Gives Evidence At Inquest: Chinese Air Officer's Death

DR. PHOON SECK-WAH, WHO PERFORMED THE OPERATION ON CAPT. WONG HON-MUN, of the Chinese Air Force, at the Hongkong Sanatorium and Hospital (formerly Yeung Wo Hospital) gave evidence at the Central Court yesterday when the inquest on the death of Capt. Wong, who died following the operation on Mar. 20, was resumed. Mr. R. A. D. Forrest sat as Coroner.

Mr. D. L. Strellett watched the proceedings on behalf of the Commission of Aeronautical Affairs, while Mr. George She and Mr. Peter H. Sin held a watching brief on behalf of the Hongkong Sanatorium and Hospital and Dr. Phoon Seck-wah (who performed the operation), respectively.

Captain Wong, sustained an injured collar bone at Chung-king and was specially conveyed to Hongkong to be given medical treatment by the Commission of Aeronautical Affairs of Chung-king. He entered the Hospital on Mar. 7 and an operation to adjust a dislocated collar bone was performed on Mar. 20, by Dr. Phoon Seck-wah.

When the operation was almost completed, Dr. Au Yeung, who was assisting, noticed that the patient's breathing had stopped. An injection to stimulate the lungs and heart was given and artificial respiration was applied.

Capt. Wong's breathing was re-established, but he died shortly after 8 p.m. It was stated that during the one-and-a-half-hours' operation, 144 ounces of ether anaesthetic had been used. The quantity, however, was said to be an average amount, according to Ho Hon-shing, dresser.

TWO METHODS

Dr. Phoon Seck-wah in evidence, stated that he advised Capt. Wong that the collar bone needed treatment and suggested two ways of treating the injury. The first was to bring back the bone into position and to rely on nature to do the rest, and the second was an operation. Deceased chose the first method but ultimately desired the second treatment.

On Mar. 15, prior to the operation, he examined the patient and found that his general condition was good and that he was fit to undergo an operation. On Mar. 20, about 12.30 p.m., the operation was performed. The patient was normal until almost the end of the operation when he stopped breathing.

Dr. Phoon then resorted to the injection and artificial respiration to re-establish breathing and added that about 3.30 p.m. the patient was taken back to the ward, respiration having improved. He instructed the ward sister to administer an injection to the patient every four hours. He left the ward and was informed that the patient had died after 9 o'clock that evening.

The hearing was adjourned until 2.30 p.m. on April 11.

DEMANDED MONEY UNDER THREAT

G. Singh, a 22-year-old unemployed, pleaded guilty to a charge of demanding \$2 from a Chinese at Bowen Road, and was sentenced to four months' hard labour, without the option of a fine, by Mr. R. A. D. Forrest at the Central Court yesterday.

Detective - Sergeant Cashman, who prosecuted, told the Court that the complainant, Ip Chun-wai, was picking some leaves from a tree in Bowen Road on Monday. Defendant confronted him, accusing him of having violated the law, and said he would take him to the police station. While on the way, defendant demanded the sum of two dollars from Ip. Having no money Ip offered to pawn his watch.

They went to a pawn shop and mortgaged the watch for \$2. Ip, however, wrote down the numbers of the notes on the pawn ticket. Discovering Ip's precaution, Singh attempted to change the notes, but complainant snatched them back and blew a police whistle for help.

WOMAN INJURED IN ROBBERY

A woman who was admitted to the Kwong Wah Hospital, Kowloon, on Monday evening with shot wounds in the leg had come all the way from Po On district, Chinese territory, to have medical treatment.

Kong Nim-tai, the woman concerned, lived in Pakha Village, in Po On. On Monday, about 9 a.m., her house was entered by a gang of about ten armed robbers and in a struggle with them, she was shot in the right leg.

She was brought to Hongkong in the afternoon by the Namtau ferry, and her condition was stated yesterday to be satisfactory.

FIRING PRACTICE

Firing practice will be carried out from D'Agulhar between the hours of 9 a.m. and 2 p.m. to-day.

A constable arrived and took the parties to the station. Singh had two previous convictions against him, the last one being two and half years ago.

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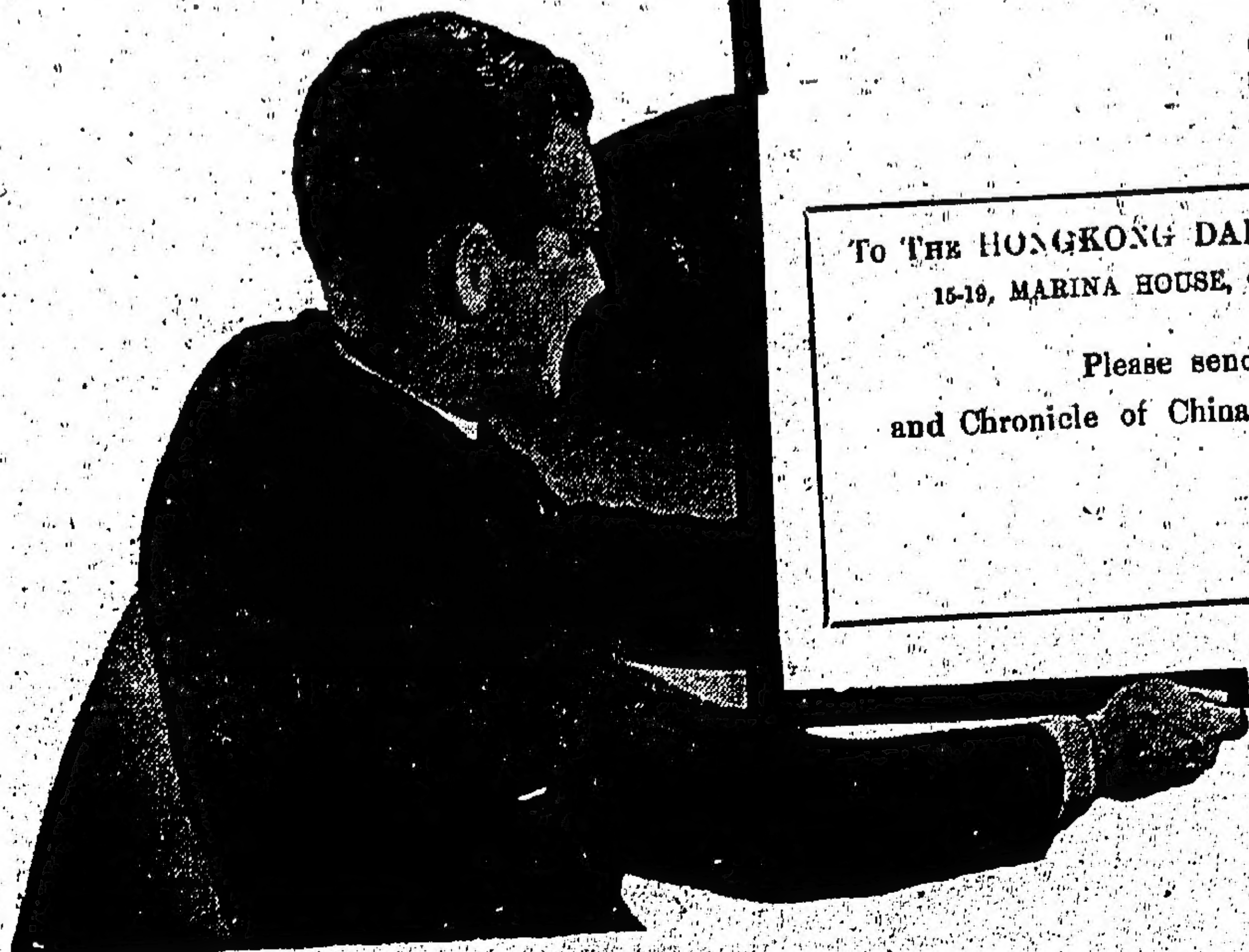
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KING ANTHONY OF ENGLAND DIVORCED

Descendant Of Henry VIII

A 40-year-old man who claims to be "King Anthony of England" and a descendant of Henry VIII, was divorced in the Divorce Court, states a "Daily Herald" correspondent.

He was described as Mr. Anthony William Hall, ex-inspector of the Shropshire Constabulary.

His wife, Mrs. Ethel Hall, of Oakley-street, Shrewsbury, was granted a decree nisi by Mr. Justice Langton on the ground of "constructive desertion." It was stated that Mr. Hall's conduct made her leave him in 1927 in Canada, where he had established a business after leaving the police.

A cross-petition for divorce by the husband was dismissed, and costs were awarded to Mrs. Hall, who was given custody of their 13-year-old daughter, the only child. In his summing-up, the judge described Mr. Hall, who conducted his own case, as a "man of most tempestuous, undisciplined and erratic disposition."

"He appears," said the judge, "to be capable of the most generous and excellent impulses but he is completely reckless in his actions." The judge said that Mr. Hall had made his wife's life in Canada unendurable, and she was perfectly justified in leaving him when she did.

"CABLE £300"
The judge added that in 1927 Mr. Hall wrote his wife's father a letter which contained the statement: "£300 to be cabled within 14 days with the simple alternative that if the money does not arrive I will show up damned quick, leave the door off its hinges if it bars my way, and take my daughter out of your sight for ever."

After the case, Hall, who has published a pamphlet, "By King Anthony, A Manifesto," setting out his claims, said his "royal divorce" would not cause suspension of his active campaign to secure recognition.

"I hold a primitive view of marriage, and I do not believe in divorce," he said.

"Dealing with his 'claim,' he referred me to his 'Manifesto,' which, he said, had been lodged with the College of Arms.

WIPE OUT DEBTS

It states that he intends to wipe out all government, municipal and overseas debts; remove taxes on beer, whisky, tea, cocoa and entertainments, and abolish local rates.

"Pedestrians and pedal cycles shall have more protection on the King's highway, and the use of pedal cycles by our subjects shall be encouraged," the document concludes.

It is signed "Anthony, King of England, Ireland, Prince of Wales." "I only need a few more documents to establish my claim," Mr. Hall said. "Already I have addressed 1,700 meetings and I intend to go on until 1940."

Mrs. Hall told me, "I'm glad it is all over and I am now free."

SHOE KING BATA FLIES TO LONDON

Mr. Thomas Bata, Czechoslovakian shoe king, whose Central European factories now lie in Nazi hands, arrived by air at Croydon on Mar. 23 with his wife, from Paris.

Mr. Bata said to a "Daily Express" staff reporter, "International affairs? What can I say? What do I dare say? My factories? They were working when I saw them last."

"I am going now to see my good people at Tibury [his English factory]. I do not think I shall be in London for more than a week, but I have not had time to make plans."

"In a fortnight, since just before the Germans entered Prague, Mr. and Mrs. Bata have been to Bucharest, Poland, Paris, Scandinavia and back to Paris."

Hallwell Hobbes, veteran character actor and native of Shakespeare's Stratford-on-Avon, became Debbs, the first butler to enter the lives of the Hardy family. The film is Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's "The Hardy Ride High," in which the family receives notice of a vast inheritance. Hobbes has appeared in scores of pictures, having made his debut in sound films with Jeanne Eagels in "Jealousy." He first appeared on the stage in Glasgow in 1898.

Dr. Lang Not To Retire This Year

The Archbishop of Canterbury was only joking. He has not made up his mind to retire this year. When the Church Assembly carried a resolution advocating the voluntary retirement of all clergy at the age of seventy-five, Dr. Lang said: "It is a fact of which I shall take notice."

As he will be seventy-five on October 31 next, many people who read the report began to wonder who would be chosen as his successor.

His remark was taken to be a strong hint that he would follow the example of his predecessor, Lord Davidson, who retired in 1928 and was made a temporal peer.

Before that the archbishopric of Canterbury was regarded as a life appointment, like the papacy.

FOREIGN PRESS IN LONDON

The Foreign Press Association luncheon on Mar. 21, at which Sir John Anderson was the chief guest, brought together a large company of journalists, diplomats, and others.

It was curious to see, at such a moment of crisis, a social gathering of men and women whose countries are now, or may presently be, in conflict. At the head table sat the Ministers of several Near Eastern States, a group of Chinese journalists were in one corner, Japanese in another.

The company of pressmen could perhaps not be duplicated for variety of nationality in any other world capital but Paris. The German representation, once so large, is now small.

The Czech press in London has, of course, disappeared since the association last met. The Austrian press as we knew it is no more.

ONLY CIVIL DEFENCE
Some reference to foreign affairs may have been expected from Sir John Anderson, but he talked only of civil defence. There was applause at one point when Sir John said that, in spite of British attachment to the voluntary principle in public service, there was no sacrifice British people would not make to protect vital interests.

One bit of apparently unconscious humour occurred in the speech. Sir John told the pressmen not to believe that A. R. P. was "in a muddle." To counteract that notion he had prepared a document describing civil defence plans. It was, he said, "especially intended for gentlemen of the press and written in appropriately simple language."

NO "KID GLOVE" MEN IN THE NAVY

A suggestion that men in the Navy were "small, pasty-faced men wearing kid gloves and carrying attache cases," was strongly denied on Mar. 23 by Earl Stanhope, First Lord of the Admiralty.

Lord Stanhope, who was speaking at the Constitutional Club, said that a correspondent had written to him with that suggestion, and he had sent the letter to the Director of Personal Services to ask "Where do you find them?"

"I have not yet received the reply," said Lord Stanhope, "but the men I have seen in the Navy are magnificent fellows—great, deep-chested men full of strength and health and life, and as keen as mustard. We do not take sallow-faced gentlemen with kid gloves and attache cases."

"When I was asked if I was going to make a recruiting speech to the members of the Constitutional Club, I replied, 'They will have to be damned good to get into his Majesty's Navy.'"

"The Kid from Texas" has gone into production at the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer studios under the direction of S. Sylvan Simon. The cast includes Dennis O'Keefe, Florence Rice, Rita Johnson, Buddy Ebsen, Anthony Allan, Tully Marshall, Jessie Ralph and J.M. Kerrigan.

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SOUTHERN PACIFIC SEES 1939 PROFIT

WASHINGTON—The Southern Pacific Company estimated it would have a net income of \$8,110,000 in 1939 compared with a net loss of \$3,698,500 in 1938.

It made the estimate in an application to the Interstate Commerce Commission for permission to borrow \$8,000,000 from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation to meet maturing equipment certificates and interest on funded debt falling due between April 28 and June 30.

It estimated a 10 per cent. increase in freight revenues in 1939 over 1938 and a 5 per cent. increase in passenger revenues, with an increase of 2 per cent. in operating expenses. The estimated increase in gross revenues was placed at approximately \$18,000,000.

The company said it had \$20,000,000 of bank loans falling due November 1 and that it had been unable to obtain further loans from private sources.

As collateral for the RFC loan, the company offered to pledge securities with an estimated market value of \$10,835,698. It now owes the RFC \$14,000,000.

BOVRIL, LIMITED.

President at the forty-second annual general meeting of Bovril Ltd., held in London, on February 22, 1939, the Lord Luke, K. B. E. (Chairman), after dealing with the Company's accounts said he was on the high seas on his way home last September, and on his arrival home in October he noticed in the papers a photograph of a collection of various packets of food products that had been collected for sale for charity.

They were termed "hoarded goods" and there seemed to be more bottles of Bovril than any other product in the photograph. This was not surprising, but what was very surprising was that it should be considered hoarding for the housekeeper to purchase an extra stock of Bovril, unless she had done so in a hurry at the last minute.

The kind of hoarding which was objectionable was obviously that last-minute rush, when a crisis arrived, to buy up and hoard away a large stock. On the other hand, to buy a reasonable stock of Bovril before a crisis

U.K. TRADE RETURNS FOR JANUARY

The Trade Returns for January are certainly a good start for the new year. The level of imports is below January 1938, nevertheless, exports are slightly higher than in January 1937, and imports slightly lower. Bearing in mind that 1937 was the "best trading year since 1929 the fact that 1939 has started better than 1937 is an encouraging feature.

On closer examination it would appear that the main causes of the decline as compared with last year are heavy falls in the imports of iron and steel scrap and of raw cotton. The abnormal imports of iron and steel scrap in January 1938 were due to a large collective purchase from the U. S.A. at a time when there was a great shortage of scrap here. So far as raw cotton is concerned, this industry is undergoing a severe depression for reasons not generally applicable to the rest of industry.

For these reasons therefore the fall in the value of imports, so far as industry as a whole is concerned, is discounted to a material extent. A considerable part of the decline in value of the imports of other raw materials results from a fall in prices, rather than a drop in quantity.

On the export side there have been small changes in connection with food, drink and tobacco and raw materials. Manufactures fell by £2,147,000 as compared with January 1938, but showed an increase of £543,000 as compared with January 1937. Nearly two-thirds of the drop was in the single item of iron and steel manufactures, the world demand for which has undergone a heavy recession in the last 18 months.

Astonishing Confession

An astonishing confession was made from the dock in Kuala Lumpur last week by James Henry Nelson, the 26-year-old Eurasian, who appeared before Mr. A. J. Gratian-Bellew, First Magistrate, on five charges of burglary.

Committed to the Assizes by the magistrate, Nelson confessed that he was responsible for all the offences with which he was charged and declared that he had been influenced by reading certain magazines and by seeing the film "The Amazing Dr. Clitterhouse," in which a crime-studying doctor turns criminal.

"I also," said Nelson, "wanted to study crime."

A £3,000,000- SCHEME

Harbour Changes At Alexandria

CAIRO, Mar. 14 (By Mail)—A scheme has been prepared for improving the harbour at Alexandria at a cost of £3,000,000.

It provides for deepening the channel, which is of insufficient depth to permit of the passage of the largest warships, and is regarded as dangerous for medium-sized warships in bad weather.

Provision is also made for a dry dock for the use of naval ships, and for a petroleum basin for tankers.

Oil tanks at present on the harbour side are, under the scheme, to be removed to the south of the railway. They will be linked up with the quay with a pipeline.

A wall will be built round the tank area as a precaution against the spread of fire.

It is proposed that the cost of the work should be spread over a maximum period of four years.

The improvements are based on a scheme prepared by Sir Cyril Kirkpatrick, in the light of amendments made by the late Sir Geoffrey Corbett.

Sir Cyril Kirkpatrick, a former president of the Institute of Civil Engineers, was commissioned by the Egyptian Government to advise on essential improvements to the harbour. Sir Geoffrey Corbett, who died in November, 1937, was adviser to the Egyptian Ministry of Commerce.

arrived seemed a proper thing, to do. Those who purchased Bovril for a period ahead were actually leaving more chance in a crisis for those who had not got what was available in the shops.

DUKE OF ATHOL'S REMARKS

The Duke of Atholl (Vice-Chairman), said: "The world was in a terrible state, morally, financially, and commercially, but the Company's product had won right through at every point during these difficult times because it was a genuine article, it was easy to handle, it kept well, and incidentally, he supposed, it was about the greatest comfort in times of adversity. It was very gratifying to know that their product was well received all over the world."

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Finance and Commerce

MONEY AND EXCHANGE

CLOSING QUOTATIONS New York Exchange

APRIL 4, 1939

On London:—
Telegraphic Transfer, 1/4 11/16
Bank Bills, on demand 1/8 11/16
Credits 4 months sight 1/3

On Shanghai:—
On demand 177 nom
On Singapore:—
On demand 51 5/8

On Japan:—
On demand 105

On India:—
Telegraphic Transfer, 1/4 91 7/8
and demand

On New York:—
Bank Bills, on demand 8 5/8
Credits, 60 days sight 20 1/8

On Batavia:—
On demand 53 12/16

On Paris:—
Bank Bills, on demand 1/80
Credits 4 months sight 1/22

On Saigon:—
On demand 1/7 3/4

On Manila:—
On demand 57 1/2

On Bangkok:—
On demand 151 1/4

Sterling Notes:—
Bank Buying Rate 1/3 7/8
Bar Silver per oz. 19 15/16

Market Report

From Rosa Bros.

The price for Ready Silver, dropped 1/16 yesterday to 19 15/16 but the Forward rate was unchanged at 19 3/4. Silver advices reported the market as being quietly steady. Speculators sold to a small extent. The market closed with buyers at the fixed rate. Sellers were distinguished to bid. American Silver was quoted at 42 3/4 for Spot.

The London-New York cross-rate was quoted at 468.31. New York-London was quoted at 468.3/8.

Market

Easy during the early part of the morning but later the tone was a shade steeper.

Sterling

Opened with sellers at 1/25/32 for near resulting in business at 1/23/16 for near delivery. The market then eased off and business was done at 1/25/32 for forward and near. The market closed at 1 p.m. with sellers at 1/23/4 April-September, buyers at 1/23/16 for cash and 1/25/32 July-September.

U.S. Dollars

Business was done early in the morning at 28 13/16 for June. Later the market eased off and offers at 28 13/16 were accepted for April delivery. The market closed at 1 p.m. with sellers at 28 13/16 April, 28 3/4 May and 28 11/16 June, buyers at 28 7/8 for cash, 28 13/16 May and 28 3/4 July.

Shanghai Dollars

178 3/4.

Shanghai Market

Sellers of Sterling at 8 1/4 for Spot and U.S. Dollars at 16 3/32 for Spot.

Afternoon Market

Quiet.

Sterling

The market closed with sellers at 1/25/32 April and 1/2 3/4 May-August, buyers at 1/2 13/16 for cash-May and 1/2 25/32 June-August.

U.S. Dollars

The market closed with sellers at 28 13/16 April, 28 3/4 May and 28 11/16 June, buyers at 28 7/8 Cash, 28 13/16 May and 28 3/4 for July.

Shanghai Dollars

178 7/8 for Spot.

Shanghai Exchange

Shanghai, April 4 (Reuter).

Opening

London 0/8
New York 15-5/8
Japan 56-7/8
Paris 548
Hongkong 53-3/8

Open Market—Selling Rates

Sterling

Spot 0/8-1/4 0/8-1/4
April 0/8-1/4 0/8-1/4
May 0/8-15/64 0/8-15/64
June 0/8-7/32 0/8-7/32

U.S. Dollars

Spot 15-3/32 15-3/32
April 16-1/16 16-1/16
May 16-1/32 16-1/32
June 15-31/32 15-31/32

Market—Quiet.

Merchant Rates

Selling, 0/8-7/32.
Dollars, 15.

Silver Duty Rate

The Central Bank of China's rate on London at 10 a.m. to-day was 1/2-1/20, unchanged from yesterday.

The Equalization rate was 41 per cent.

SILVER MARKET

LONDON SILVER

London, April 4 (Reuter).
Silver—Trading very small. Speculators occasionally sold. Market quietly steady. In the afternoon, the market was quietly steady, with American trade a small buyers at the fixed rate, but sellers were reserved.

Spot, 19-15/16d.
Forward, 19d.

NEW YORK SILVER

New York, April 3 (Reuter).
Official Price, 42-3/4.

BOMBAY SILVER

Bombay, April 3 (Reuter).
Market—Quiet but steady.

Indian Mini Silver

Ready 52-08
Apr. 17 Settlement 52-09
May 13 Settlement 52-07, 52-06

Market—Quiet.

CHILEAN WHEAT

As a result of the findings of a commission named by the Chilean Agricultural Export Board to inquire into the cost of wheat production, the board has fixed the price of the 1938-39 crop at 85 paper pesos the metric quintal, placed at railway stations at Santiago, during the first quarter of 1939 and thereafter at 87 pesos.

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

QUOTATION

STOCKS	Last Sale	STOCKS	Last Sale
Adams Express	171	Int. Nickel	48
Allegheny Steel Co.	171	Int. Tel. & Tel.	71
Allied States	8	Johns Manville	73 1/2
Allis Chalmers	35 1/2	J. & Laughlin Steel 7 ptd.	41 1/2
Amerasia Corp.	57	Kennecott Copper	32 1/2
Amer. Can.	87	Libbey-Owens-Ford Glass	44
Amer. & Foreign Power	24	Lockheed Aircraft	25 1/2
Amer. & Foreign 7 ptd.	15 1/2	Loew's Inc.	40
American Gas & Elec.	34 1/2	Martin, Glen L.	33
Amer. Locomotive	18 1/2	Monsanto Chemical	62
Amer. Metals Co.	30 1/2	Montgomery Ward	45 1/2
Amer. Radiator	12 1/2	Nat. Dairy Products	14 1/2
Amer. Rolling Mill	14 1/2	Nat. Distillers	25
Amer. Sugar & Refining Co.	17 1/2	National Cypress	12 1/2
Amer. Sugar Refining	17 1/2	National Lead	20 1/2
Amer. Tel. & Tel.	155 1/2	Nat. Power & Light	7 1/2
Amer. Tobacco "B"	83 1/2	National Steel Corp.	64 1/2
Amer. Waterworks	25	Nat. Supply Corp.	8 1/2
Anacosta Copper	9 1/2	New York Central	15 1/2
Atchafalpa T. & S. Fe.	29 1/2	Niagara Hudson Power	7
Auburn Motors	3	N. American Aviation	15
Baltimore & Ohio	52	Northern Pacific	21 1/2
Barber Asphalt Co.	13 1/2	Pacific Gas & Elec.	30 1/2
Barnsdall Oil	14 1/2	Pacific Lighting	45 1/2
Bethlehem Steel	62 1/2	Packard Motors	31
Boeing Airplane Co.	23 1/2	Paramount Pictures	19
Borg-Warner	23 1/2	Pennsylvania R.R.	19
Briggs Manufacturing	21 1/2	Phelps-Dodge	33 1/2
Brooklyn-Mhattan Trans.	9	Phillips Petroleum	34 1/2
B'klyn-Mhattan 58 cum pf.	33 1/2	Public Service of N.J.	33 1/2
Canadian Pacific Rwy.	41	Pullman Inc.	27
Case, J.I.	74 1/2	Pure Oil	8 1/2
Celanese	16 1/2	Radio Corp. of Am.	61
Chesapeake & Ohio	33 1/2	Republic Steel	16 1/2
Chrysler Corp.	68 1/2	Reynold Tobac. "B"	38
Columbia Gas & El.	61	Richfield Oil	7 1/2
Columbia 8% "A" pf.	84 1/2	Safeway Stores	31 1/2
Commercial	48	Schenley Distillers	13 1/2
Commonwealth & S. (ord.)	1 1/2	Schenley, 5 1/2 ptd.	13 1/2
Cwealth & S. 6% cum pf.	53 1/2	Sears Roebuck	67 1/2
Consolidated Edison	30 1/2	Shell Union Oil	12 1/2
Consolidated Oil	3	Socony-Vacuum Oil	11 1/2
Continental Can.	37 1/2	Southern Pacific	13 1/2
Continental Oil	24	Southern Ry 55 ptd.	13 1/2
Corn Products	62 1/2	Sperdy	39 1/2
Curtis Wright (C.)	51	Standard Brands	61
Curtis Wright "A"	22 1/2	Stand Gas & Elec.	21
Deere & Co.	18 1/2	Standard Oil of California	28 1/2
Distillers Corp. Seagrams	17 1/2	Standard Oil of N.J.	45 1/2
Douglas Aircraft	60 1/2	Stone & Webster	11 1/2
Du Pont de Nemours	139	Swift International	27
Eagle Picher Lead	9	Technicolor	15 1/2
Eaton Mfg. Co.	20 1/2	Texas Corp.	39 1/2
Elec. Autolite	29 1/2	Texas Gulf Sulphur	28
Elec. Bond & Share	8 1/2	Trans-America Co.	28
Elec. Bond & Share 55 pf.	56 1/2	20th Cent. Fox	61
Elec. Bond & Share 55 pf.	56 1/2	20th Cent. Fox 1 1/2 pf.	73 1/2
Elec. Power & Light 57 pf.	28 1/2	Union Carbide & Carbon	73 1/2
Flintkote	20 1/2	Union Pacific	93 1/2
Food Machinery Corp.	23 1/2	United Aircraft	35
Gen. American Trans.	46 1/2	United Airlines Trans.	10
Gen. Electric	35 1/2	United Corp.	23
Gen. Motors	42 1/2	United Corp. 33 cum pf.	33
Gen. Railway Signal	16 1/2	United Gas Corp.	24
Glidden Co.	17 1/2	United Gas Improvement	11 1/2
Goodrich (B.F.)	17	U.S. Rubber	37 1/2
Goodrich 55 pf.	62 1/2	U.S. Rubber 33 ptd.	37 1/2
Goodyear Tire & Co.	28 1/2	U.S. Steel	51 1/2
Great Northern Iron Ore	13 1/2	Vanadium	19 1/2
Great Northern Ry. ptd.	21 1/2	Warner Bros. Pict.	51
Great Western Sugar	25 1/2	Westinghouse Elec.	92 1/2
Greyhound Corp.	17 1/2	Woodward Iron Cor.	16 1/2
Hacker Products	10	Chase National Bank	29 1/2
Homestake Mining	62 1/2	National City Bank	22 1/2
Industrial Ration	20 1/2		
International Harvester	53		

DOW JONES AVERAGE

1939	High	Low	Close	Change
151.85	121.44	121.44	121.44	59 up
34.28	29.35	29.35	29.35	03 up
34.63	21.79	21.79	21.79	29 up
92.23	89.05	89.05	89.05	04 up
49.13	46.69	46.69	46.69	32 off

Business Done: 1,470,000 shares

HONGKONG SHARE QUOTATIONS

BUYERS	SELLERS	STOCKS	BUYERS	SELLERS	STOCKS
118 1/2	118 1/2	Banks	118 1/2	118 1/2	Banks
...	...	H.K. Bank	...	...	H.K. Bank
...	...	Do. (Col. Reg.)	...	...	Do. (Col. Reg.)
...	...	Do. (Lon. Reg.)	...	...	Do. (Lon. Reg.)
...	...	Chartered Bank	...	...	Chartered Bank
...	...	Mercantile Bk.	...	...	Mercantile Bk.
...	...	Bank of East Asia	...	...	Bank of East Asia
...	...	N. C. & S. Bank	...	...	N. C. & S. Bank
...	...	Insurance	...	...	Insurance
...	...	Canton Insurance	...	...	Canton Insurance
...	...	Union Insurance	...	...	Union Insurance
...	...	Underwriters	...	...	Underwriters
...	...	H.K. Fire	...	...	H.K. Fire
...	...	Shipping	...	...	Shipping
...	...	Douglas	...	...	Douglas
...	...	Steamships	...	...	Steamships
...	...	Indo-China (Prof.)	...	...	Indo-China (Prof.)
...	...	Indo-China (Def.)	...	...	Indo-China (Def.)
...	...	Shells	...	...	Shells
...	...	Waterboats	...	...	Waterboats
...	...	Docks, Wharves, Godowns, etc.	...	...	Docks, Wharves, Godowns, etc.
...	...	H.K. & K. Wharves	...	...	H.K. & K. Wharves
...	...	Provident (old)	...	...	Provident (old)
...	...	Provident (new)	...	...	Provident (new)
...	...	H.K. & W. Docks	...	...	H.K. & W. Docks
...	...	Do. (new)	...	...	Do. (new)
...	...	New Engineering S.	...	...	New Engineering S.
...	...	Mining	...	...	Mining
...	...	Kailans	...	...	Kailans
...	...	Rauha	...	...	Rauha
...	...	Venezuela Gold Fide	...	...	Venezuela Gold Fide
...	...	Hong Kong Mines	...	...	Hong Kong Mines
...	...	Land, Hotels and Buildings	...	...	Land, Hotels and Buildings
...	...	H.K. Hotels	...	...	H.K. Hotels
...	...	H.K. Lands	...	...	H.K. Lands
...	...	Do. 4% Debentures	...	...	Do. 4% Debentures
...	...	Shanghai Lands S.	...	...	Shanghai Lands S.
...	...	H.K. Realities	...	...	H.K. Realities
...	...	Humphreys	...	...	Humphreys
...	...	Chinese Estates	...	...	Chinese Estates
...	...	Cotton Mills	...	...	Cotton Mills
...	...	Ewa (S.)	...	...	Ewa (S.)
...	...	Shel Cottons (S.)	...	...	Shel Cottons (S.)
...	...	Zong Sing (S.)	...	...	Zong Sing (S.)
...	...	Wing On Textiles (S.)	...	...	Wing On Textiles (S.)
...	...	Public Utilities	...	...	Public Utilities
...	...	Tramways	...	...	Tramways
...	...	Peak Tram (old)	...	...	Peak Tram (old)
...	...	Peak Tram (new)	...	...	Peak Tram (new)
...	...	Star Ferries	...	...	Star Ferries
...	...	Yimati Ferries (O)	...	...	Yimati Ferries (O)
...	...	Do. (new)	...	...	Do. (new)
...	...	China Lights (O)	...	...	China Lights (O)
...	...	China Lights (New)	...	...	China Lights (New)
...	...	H.K. Electric	...	...	H.K. Electric
...	...	Macao Electric	...	...	Macao Electric
...	...	Sandakan Lights	...	...	Sandakan Lights
...	...	Telephones (old)	...	...	Telephones (old)
...	...	Telephones (new)	...	...	Telephones (new)
...	...	Traction (pref.)	...	...	Traction (pref.)
...	...	Industrials	...	...	Industrials
...	...	Cald. Macg. (Ord.) S.	...	...	Cald. Macg. (Ord.) S.
...	...	Cald. Macg. (Pref.) S.	...	...	Cald. Macg. (Pref.) S.
...	...	Canton Ind.	...	...	Canton Ind.
...	...	Campana	...	...	Campana
...	...	Hops	...	...	Hops
...	...	Miscellaneous	...	...	Miscellaneous
...	...	Dairy Farms	...	...	Dairy Farms
...	...	Dairy Farm Ltd.	...	...	Dairy Farm Ltd.
...	...	Or. Earnings	...	...	Or. Earnings
...	...	Constructions (old)	...	...	Constructions (old)
...	...	Constructions (new)	...	...	Constructions (new)
...	...	Loas Crawfords	...	...	Loas Crawfords
...	...	Nanyang Tobacco	...	...	Nanyang Tobacco
...	...	Singapore	...	...	Singapore
...	...	Watsons	...	...	Watsons
...	...	Ch. G. & 1925 Gld.	...	...	Ch. G. & 1925 Gld.
...	...	H.K. Govt. 4% Loan	...	...	H.K. Govt. 4% Loan
...	...	H.K. Govt. 3 1/2% Loan	...	...	H.K. Govt. 3 1/2% Loan
...	...	H.K. Wing On	...	...	H.K. Wing On
...	...	Nippon Pilling	...	...	Nippon Pilling
...	...	Maramba Ind. (H.K.)	...	...	Maramba Ind. (H.K.)
...	...	Wm. Powells	...	...	Wm. Powells
...	...	Sales to Shanghai	...	...	Sales to Shanghai

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

(REUTER'S SERVICE)

London, April 3.

The following quotations are the middle prices at the close of the market in London. All quotations are subject to confirmation and no responsibility is assumed for errors in transmission.

War Loan, 3 1/2% (Red. after 1952)	95 1/2	Union Insurance	30 1/2
Canton-K'loon Ry. 5%	19 1/2	Gula Kalumpung Rubber	18 1/2
1898 (Brit. Issue)	19 1/2	Allied Ironfounders	40 1/2
Chinese 4 1/2% Gold Loan	70 1/2	Asso. & Elec. Industries	32 1/2
Chinese 5% Gold Bonds, 1925-47	86	Austin Motors, ord.	97 1/2
Chir. 4 1/2% Anglo-French Loan, 1908	50	Cable & Wireless, New Form, ord.	43 1/2
Chinese 5% Crisp Loan, 1912	37 1/2	B.-A. Tob. (bearer)	8 1/2
Chinese 5% Reorg. Loan, 1913 (Ldn. Is.)	51 1/2	Camell Laird, ord.	7 1/2
Chinese 5% Star Notes, 1925 (Vickers)	16 1/2	Mexican Eagle	25 1/2
Chin. Imperial Ry. 5% Loan	63	Courtaulds	91
Hukuang Ry. 5%, 1911 (German Issue)	22	Dunlop Rubber	28 1/2
Lung Tsing & U. Hai Ry. 5%	28	Gen. Electric (England)	77 1/2
Shai-N'king Ry. 5%	18	Guinness (A) Son & Co.	100
Tientsin-Pukow Ry. 5% (Brit. Stpd.)	25	Hawker Siddley Airc.	30 1/2
Tientsin-Pukow Ry. 5% (German Stpd.)	17 1/2	Bristol Aeroplane	21 1/2
Tientsin-Pukow Ry. 5% (Brit. Stpd. Supl. Loan)	17 1/2	Imperial Chemical Ind.	30
Tientsin-Pukow Ry. 5% (Ger. Stpd. Supl. Loan)	17 1/2	Imperial Tobacco	132 1/2
Jap. 5% Star Loan, 1907	38 1/2	Marks & Spencer "A" ord.	58 1/2
Jap. 6% Star Loan, 1924	44 1/2	Rolls Royce	107 1/2
Charter. 7% Intl. Loan, 1924	36 1/2	Leyland Motors	88 1/2
Chartered Bank	84	Tate & Lyle	60
H.K. & S'hai Bank (Ldn. Reg.)	84	Turner & Newall	77 1/2
H.K. & S'hai Bank (C.C. Reg.)	85	United Steel	23 1/2
Chinese Eng. & Mining (bearer)	17 1/2	Smethwick Drop Forg.	15 1/2
Chosen Corporation	8	Armstrong Stevens, ord.	7 1/2
Pekin Syndicate	2 1/2	Pressed Steel, com.	15 1/2
Shai Elec. Constr. Co.	25 1/2	Vickers, ord.	22 1/2
S'hai Waterworks "A"	19 1/2	Woolworths	60 1/2
		Anglo-Dutch	24 1/2
		Rub. Plant. Invest. Trust	27 1/2
		Burma Corporation	8 1/2
		Commonwealth Mining	1 1/2
		Marsman Investments	19 1/2
		Randfontein Estates	35 1/2
		Western Holdings	9 1/2
		Sub-Nigel	34
		Tanami Gold Mining	85
		Anglo-Iranian	81 1/2
		Burmah	81 1/2
		Shell Trans. & Trad. (bearer)	81 1/2
		*—Nominal	

BANKS

HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION

Authorized Capital \$50,000,000
 Issued & Fully Paid-Up \$20,000,000
 Reserve Funds:
 Sterling £ 8,500,000
 H.K. Currency Reserve \$10,000,000
 Reserve Liability of Proprietors \$20,000,000

Head Office:—HONG KONG

Board of Directors:

Hon. Mr. A. L. Shields, Chairman.
 W. H. Lock, Esq., Deputy Chairman.

J. K. Bousfield, Esq.,
 A. H. Compton, Esq.,
 Hon. Mr. S. H. Dodwell,
 G. F. Landale, Esq.,
 G. Miskin, Esq.,
 K. S. Morrison, Esq.,
 Hon. Mr. T. E. Pearce,
 H. V. Wilkinson, Esq.,
 Sir Vandeleur M. Grayburn,
 Chief Manager.

Branches:—

Amoy, Ipoh, Penang,
 Bangkok, Johore, Rangoon,
 Batavia, Kowloon, Saigon,
 Bombay, Kowloon, San,
 Calcutta, Kuala Lumpur, Singapore,
 Canton, London, Shanghai,
 Chefoo, Lyons, Surabaya,
 Colombo, Malacca, Sungei,
 Dairen, Manila, Patani,
 Haiphong, Swatow, Saigon,
 Hankow, (Johore) Tientsin,
 Harbin, Mukden, Tokyo,
 Hongkong, New York, Tientsin,
 Kowloon, Peking, Yokohama,
 Hilo.

Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods in Local and other currencies on terms which will be quoted on application.
 Also up to date Safe Deposit Boxes in various sizes To Let.
 Hong Kong, 13th Mar. 1939.

HONGKONG SAVINGS BANK

The Business of the above Bank is conducted by the HONG KONG & SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION. Rules may be obtained on application.

For the HONG KONG & SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.
 V. M. Grayburn,
 Chief Manager.
 Hong Kong, 25th Feb., 1939.

BANK OF EAST ASIA LIMITED

Authorized Capital \$10,000,000.00
 Paid-up Capital 5,598,800.00
 Reserve and Undivided Profits 2,831,932.01

Head Office:—HONG KONG

No. 10 Des Voeux Road, Central.

Board of Directors:

Sir Shouson Chow, Chairman,
 Li Koon Chun, Esq., Li Lan Sang, Esq.,
 P. K. Kwok, Esq., Wong Chiu Sun, Esq.,
 Wong Yee Tung, Esq., Kan Ying Po, Esq.,
 Chan Ching Shek, Esq., Fung Ping Wah, Esq.

Kan Tong Po, Esq., Chief Manager.

Branches and Agencies:—
 Amoy, Kowloon, Penang, Singapore,
 Canton, London, Rangoon, Surabaya,
 Chefoo, Lyons, Saigon, Swatow,
 Colombo, Malacca, Sungei, Tientsin,
 Dairen, Manila, Patani, Tokyo,
 Haiphong, Swatow, Saigon, Yokohama,
 Hankow, (Johore) Tientsin,
 Harbin, Mukden, Tokyo,
 Hongkong, New York, Tientsin,
 Kowloon, Peking, Yokohama,
 Hilo.

Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted. Loans granted on approved securities.

Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods in Local and Foreign Currencies on terms which will be quoted on application.

Safe Deposit Boxes To Let.
 KAN TONG PO,
 Chief Manager.

BANK OF CHINA

Specially Chartered by THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT OF CHINA AS AN INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE BANK

PAID-UP CAPITAL \$40,000,000.00 (BRANCHES ALL OVER CHINA)

Owing to our numerous Branches in China and connections in the principal Commercial Centres of the World, we are able to extend to our Clients special facilities for Domestic and Foreign Banking and Exchange.

Head Office: SHANGHAI

Hong Kong Branch:
 4, QUEEN'S ROAD, C.
 South China Office:

CANTON KONGMOON
 SHATOW TOISHAN
 SHIUHCHOW KINGHONG

We also handle the issue of Bonds and other Public Funds of the Chinese Government both at Home and Abroad.

SEOU J. CHEN,
 Manager.

THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA & CHINA

Incorporated by Royal Charter, 1853

Paid-up Capital £2,500,000
 Reserve Fund £2,500,000
 Reserve Liability of Proprietors £2,500,000

HEAD OFFICE: LONDON

38, Bishopsgate E.C.2
 Sub-Agencies in London:
 117/122, Leadenhall Street, E.C.3.

West End Branch:

14/16, Cockspur Street, S.W.1.

Manchester Branch:

71, Mosley Street, Manchester.

AGENCIES AND BRANCHES:

ALOR STAR, HARBIN, PENANG,
 AMRITSAR, HONG KONG, RANGOON,
 BANGKOK, LONDON, SAIGON,
 BATAVIA, IPOH, SEREMBAN,
 BOMBAY, KARACHI, SHANGHAI,
 CALCUTTA, KUALA LUMPUR, SINGAPORE,
 CANTON, KOWLOON, SOERABAYA,
 CAYENNE, KUALA, TAIPEI,
 CEBU, KUCHING, TIENTSIN,
 CHONGKING, MADRAS, TONGKAT,
 COLOMBO, MANILA, (Bharat),
 Dairen, MEDAN, TIENTSIN,
 HAIPHONG, NEW YORK, YOKOHAMA,
 HAMBURG, PEIPING,
 HANKOW, (Peking).

FOREIGN EXCHANGE and General Banking Business transacted.
 CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and FIXED DEPOSITS received for One Year or shorter periods in Local or Other Currencies at rates which will be quoted on application.

SAVINGS ACCOUNTS also opened in Local Currency and Sterling with interest allowed at rates obtainable on application.
 The Bank's Head Office in London undertakes Executor and Trustee business, and claims recovery of British Income Tax overpaid, on terms which may be ascertained at any of the Agencies and Branches.

R. A. CAMIDGE,
 Manager.

THE CHASE BANK

15, QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL

HEAD OFFICE:

15, PINE STREET,
 NEW YORK.

An American Bank offering complete Foreign Banking Service in the principal Markets of the world.
 Interest Rates on Application.

SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES

This Bank is entirely owned by THE CHASE NATIONAL BANK, New York, with Resources over U.S. \$5,000,000.

D. M. BIGGAR,
 Manager.

THE MERCANTILE BANK OF INDIA, LIMITED

Head Office:—5, Gracechurch Street, London, E.C.3

Authorized Capital £1,000,000
 Paid-up Capital £1,000,000
 Reserve Fund and Reserves £1,000,000

BANKERS:

The Bank of England and Midland Bank, Ltd.

BRANCHES:

Bombay, Calcutta, Kandy, New York,
 Ceylon, Hong Kong, Penang, Rangoon,
 Colombo, Kowloon, Singapore, Swatow,
 Canton, London, Shanghai, Tientsin,
 Hankow, Harbin, Mukden, Tokyo,
 Hongkong, Peking, Yokohama, Hilo.

HONGKONG BRANCH

Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted. Travellers' Cheques issued.

TRUSTEE AND EXECUTORSHIP UNDERTAKEN.
 CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened in Local Currency and FIXED DEPOSITS received in Local Currency, STERLING & U.S. DOLLARS on terms that may be ascertained on application.

D. BENSON,
 Manager.

PUBLIC WORKS IN PERU

The comparatively large public works programme provided for in Peru during 1938 was unique in the history of the nation, and the disbursement of wages and the volume of credit placed in circulation through that medium was in large measure responsible for the sustained confidence which prevailed during the periods of uncertainty concerning the trend of foreign markets for cotton and sugar.

Preference was given to highway construction and repair on which about \$4,576,000 was expended in the first nine months of the year.

CHINA'S INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT

Co-operative Movement Spreading

CHUNGKING, April 4 (Central).—The Chinese Industrial Co-operatives Movement is spreading with satisfactory results. So far, it is revealed, 258 industrial units have been set up in the interior providing work for thousands of men and women from the war-affected areas.

Recently, the Szechwan-Sikoung Headquarters was formed with headquarters in Chungking and ten sub-stations in the field. Mr. Hu Shih-chi, of Nanking University, is chief co-operator, and Mr. Nieh Kuang-yu is chief engineer. Thirty-four co-operatives have already been organized in this area. Another headquarters was recently established at Kunming.

A new and important branch headquarters has been opened at Yenan, Shensi, with Mr. Tsao Chu-jin, head of the Border District Bank, as chief.

There are rich deposits of oil, coal, salt and soda in north Shensi. The Yenan Headquarters has planned to develop these products, in addition to wool-weaving, cotton, paper-making, leather tanning, vegetable oil, medical supplies and transportation co-operatives, within the next two months. The plan entails a total cost of \$90,000. The establishment of a \$10,000 machine shop for repairs has also been planned.

A supplementary plan for the industrial co-operative development of north Shensi calls for the erection of a \$100,000 caustic soda plant, the investment of \$50,000 in the salt industry, \$100,000 in oil, \$50,000 each in coal, lime and iron, \$55,000 in the erection of a small electric power plant, \$20,000 in a sulphuric acid plant, \$20,000 in the erection of laboratories, \$20,000 in food canning, \$20,000 in a stock farm, and \$10,000 in a match factory, making a total of \$500,000.

H. K. STOCK EXCHANGE

Buyers were more in evidence and in several instances advanced their prices but not sufficiently to attract many sellers with the result that business was still on a restricted scale. The market closed with a firmer tone.

SALES
 Hongkong Bank, \$1385.
 Canton Ins., \$220.
 Union Ins., \$465.
 H.K. Wharves, \$106.
 H.K. Docks, \$164.
 Providents, \$44.
 H.K. Hotels, \$555.
 H.K. Lands, \$334.
 China Lights (O), \$24.
 China Lights (N), \$35.35.
 Dairy Farms (Ex. Rts.), \$21.60.
 Dairy Farms (Rights), \$154.
 Watsons, \$74.
 Entertainments, \$540.
 Govt. 4% Loan 4% Prem.
 Govt. 3% Loan 1% Prem.

PHILIPPINE MINING QUOTATIONS

Antamoks, Pa. 38.
 Atoks, Pa. 34.
 Benguet Consol., Pa. 12.00.
 Cucco Groves, Pa. 38.
 Demonstrations, Pa. 144.
 I.X.L., Pa. 57.
 Irons, Pa. 27.
 North Camarines, Pa. 57.
 San Marcelino, Pa. 190.
 Suyco Consol., Pa. 174.
 United Paracels, Pa. 68.

HONGKONG SHAREBROKERS' ASSOCIATION

Volume of Business Transacted on Tuesday, April 4.

Electricity 35 \$58.75
 Electricity 66 56.50
 Trams 100 16.45
 Hotels 800 5.70
 China Lights (O) 100 8.40
 China Lights (N) 100 8.30
 China Lights (N) 100 5.40
 Providents 500 4.90
 Dairy Farm, Ltd. 664/6 15.75
 H.K. Govt. 4% Loan \$10,000 49.75
 United Paracels 5000 2.65

PEAK OIL OUTPUT IN CANADA SHOWS GROWING MARKET

OTTAWA.—Increasing availability of domestic crude oil for refining purposes in Canada is seen in a recent Government report showing that oil fields in the Dominion yielded a record output in 1938 of more than two-and-one-half times that of the previous year.

The report, published by the Department of Mines and Resources, records a total of 6,870,000 barrels in 1938, valued at \$11,514,000, as compared with the 1937 figures of 2,943,750 barrels valued at \$4,339,333.

Although the report does not publish consumption figures for refining companies in 1938, the trend towards greater use of Canadian products is indicated in 1937 statistics which show that although the use of imported oil increased 14.5 per cent, the quantity of domestic crude oil used was more than double the figure for 1936.

TURNER VALLEY

Practically the whole of the 1938 record production came from the Turner Valley oil fields in Alberta, the report states. In the first nine months of 1938 Turner Valley's output was 53,174,575 barrels, compared with 1,749,000 barrels in the corresponding period of 1937. Of the 60 crude oil wells in operation in Turner Valley in November, 1938, 33 of these had been brought into production during the year.

Markets for Turner Valley oil are principally the three Prairie Provinces, the output going to them on the proration basis, and allowable production being governed by the demand. At the height of the harvesting season, the report says, production was stepped up to nearly 29,000 barrels a day—whereas in other parts of the season the demand is only for about 11,500 barrels.

WEEKLY PRIVATE REPORT

REYNOLDS AND GIBSON
 RUBBER

London.—Our market preserved a fairly steady tone until the influence of European politics began to take effect. This was particularly pronounced in Eastern markets where low overnight bids from dealers here and New York were accepted and produced hedge sales in London and stoploss orders were caught on the decline.

Actually, the amount of speculative liquidation was relatively small and the market appeared ready to rebound with any improved quotations from the East.

Shipments from Malaya for the first half of this month was valued at Saturday at 21,000 tons, with an estimate for the whole of the month of 38,000 tons, while exports from Ceylon to the middle of March are returned at 1,978 tons against 2,388 tons for the corresponding period last month.

U.K. Board of Trade figures for the first two months of this year are as follows:—

Imports, tons	1938	1937
Jan.-Feb. 15,348	36,223	9,902
Exports, Jan.-Feb. 9,569	4,989	10,399
Stocks, 28th Feb. 75,098	71,333	83,586

American Questionnaire figures for February are given below with those of January for comparison:

	Jan.	Feb.
Consumption	42,365	48,234
Arrivals	36,490	39,082
Reclaimed	12,626	13,000
Stock	231,475	237,826
Arbit	55,814	48,210

The events of the last few days have shown that there is an underlying strength in the position, and if the political atmosphere clears a little, purchases made around present levels should be justified during the course of the next few months.

Movements of Rubber in London and Liverpool for week ending March 18, 1939:—

London-Landed 1,021 tons; Delivered 1,144 tons; Stock 47,319 tons; same time last year 46,616 tons.

Liverpool-Landed 371 tons; Delivered 646 tons; Stock 25,799 tons; same time last year 25,067 tons.

New York.—This market has shown signs of an easier tone in respect of European developments. The excess shipments for the first two months of this year have been read bearishly, and served as useful ammunition for inducing short selling, which in turn has called a halt to factory enquiry. Nevertheless, prospective absorption is looked upon very favourably, and provided world conditions become more settled, we believe that higher prices are indicated during the next few months.

New B.A.T. Factory For Siam

The foundation stone of the new British-American Tobacco Company factory in Bangkok was laid by Sir Josiah Crosby, the British Minister, on Mar. 20.

In welcoming the Minister, the manager of the company, Mr. F. A. P. Skivington, said: "The cigarette business, is considered one of the barometers of trade and the increase, or decrease, in time, every other commodity. It is interesting to observe that during the last two years the volume of the cigarette business has increased rather strongly in Siam and we all hope that this increase will continue for the future prosperity of the country."

The new factory building will be a three-storied reinforced concrete structure, approximately 95 metres long by 19 metres in depth, and will have a total height of 23 metres.

It will be capable of producing approximately fifty per cent. more cigarettes than the present building.

The building has been designed on the most modern lines, and particular attention has been given to the comfort of the employees.

CONTRACTS SIGNED FOR NIAGARA BRIDGE

Niagara Falls, Ontario.—Contracts were signed by the Niagara Bridge Commission with Sprague and Henwood, North Bay contractors, who will begin immediately to bore for the foundation and abutments for a new bridge over the Niagara River, replacing the honeymoon bridge carried away by last spring's ice jam.

The Commission has deposited with the Dominion Department of Public Works and with the Provincial Registry Office at Welland a description of the site and plans for the bridge.

NO SETTLEMENT
 It was announced after the meeting, at which contracts were signed, presided over by Hon. T. B. McQueen, Commission Chairman, that no settlement had been reached with the International Railway Company, owners of the old bridge. The company has sought to replace the Honeymoon Bridge, while Ontario and New York State authorities have insisted on a publicly owned bridge.

The Provincial Government's bill for leave to construct was brought up by the Dominion Senate last spring.

The contractors' diamond drilling machinery has been lowered into the river gorge by giant cranes.

REDUCED DIVIDEND OF IMP CHEMICAL

The fall in the price of Imperial Chemical Ordinary shares, which until the close of the "House" had not been out of line with the reaction in most industrial equities on Mar. 22, was sharply accelerated in the "Street" upon notification of the preliminary figures and dividend for the past year.

The market was not unprepared for a small reduction in dividend, and the 4 per cent. "cut" is the smallest practicable reduction. But the \$450,000 drop in net profits was rather more than had been expected in some directions, and the shares were finally quoted 1s. 8d. lower against the overnight figure at 28s. 8d.

CONSIDERABLE FALL
 For a stable type of share such as Imperial Chemical shares have now become that is a considerable fall. Actually the net profit is still up on 1938 and only slightly down upon 1936. The directors unfortunately have broken with previous practice in one important respect.

Only the net figure of profits is made available at this stage, and the drop in the net figure may or may not be a true measure of the change in gross income. A year ago the provision for obsolescence and depreciation was increased by 50 per cent. It is quite conceivable, in view of current international uncertainties, that a further increase in this item has been made before striking the net income this year. In any case, the change for income-tax and N.D.C. will have been greater.

PRESIDENT LINER Sailings

FOR SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES via SHANGHAI, KOBE, YOKOHAMA and HONOLULU

S.S. "PRESIDENT COOLIDGE"	Sails Apr. 10th at 4:00 A.M.
S.S. "PRESIDENT TAFT"	Apr. 21st at 8:00 A.M.
S.S. "PRESIDENT CLEVELAND"	May 1st at 8:00 A.M.
S.S. "PRESIDENT PIERCE"	May 21st at 8:00 A.M.
S.S. "PRESIDENT COOLIDGE"	June 1st at 12 Noon
S.S. "PRESIDENT TAFT"	June 18th at 6:00 A.M.

AND FORTNIGHTLY THEREAFTER

FOR NEW YORK & BOSTON via SUEZ

S.S. "PRESIDENT ADAMS"	Sails Apr. 19th at 12 Noon
S.S. "PRESIDENT VAN BUREN"	Apr. 28th at 12 Noon

AND FORTNIGHTLY THEREAFTER

FOR MANILA

S.S. "PRESIDENT TAFT"	Sails Apr. 14th at 1:00 A.M.
S.S. "PRESIDENT ADAMS"	Apr. 14th at 1:00 A.M.
S.S. "PRESIDENT CLEVELAND"	Apr. 28th at 1:00 A.M.

AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES

ROUND WORLD SERVICES

12, PEDDER ST.

TEL. 28171

THE BEN LINE STEAMERS, LTD.

S.S. "BENMOHR"

Sailing for LONDON, ROTTERDAM, ANTWERP, HAMBURG and LEITH on or about the 9th April, 1939.

Cargo will also be accepted on through Bill of Lading to the usual transhipment ports.

For Freight and Passage apply

to the Agents:

W. R. LOXLEY & CO., (CHINA) LTD.
 Tel. 34165 York Building.

COAL SHORTAGE IN JAPAN

TOKYO. (Reuter by Mail).—The total amount of coal required by Japan's growing industries this year is estimated at 60,000,000 tons, a 7,000,000-ton increase over the previous year.

Despite the strenuous efforts being made by the Japan Coalmine Owners' Association to increase coal outputs, the smooth execution of the projected coal production increase programme has been hindered by the difficulties of getting necessary materials for the execution of the programme following the enforcement of the Commodities Supply Control Act. The Association has asked the Government to take urgent steps to improve the supply of such materials.

The remarkable increase in the demand for coal in Japan is due to the fact that the Government plans for the expansion of manufactures is making good progress despite the difficult wartime situation.

WORLD GOLD OUTPUT

NEW YORK.—Gold production of Russia, in December amounted to 2,779,000 fine ounces, against 2,824,000 in November, according to the American Bureau of Metal Statistics. For all of last year, production, excluding Russia, was 31,837,000 ounces, as compared with 25,888,000 ounces in 1937.

Gold production in the United States, including the Philippine Islands, in December was 432,000 ounces, against 524,000 in November. For 1938, output amounted to 5,008,000 ounces, against 4,763,000 in 1937.

U.S. PLANT IN CHILE
 The Chilean branch of an American company manufacturing photographic and radio products, long established at Santiago, is building a branch factory to be completed early in 1939 at an estimated cost of about \$150,000. About 400 persons will be employed in the new factory which is under the supervision of an American engineer.

CONSIGNEES' NOTICES

SERVICES CONTRACTUELS DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

CONSIGNEE NOTICE

S.S. "MARECHAL JOFFRE" 17/4/39.

BRINGING CARGO FROM MARSEILLES via SAIGON, etc.

Arrived HONG KONG on WEDNESDAY, 27th MARCH, 1939

CONSIGNEES are hereby informed that their goods with the exception of Opium, Treasure and Valuables are being landed & stored into the Godowns of the Hong Kong, Kowloon Wharf &

Via Canada

TO HONOLULU, CANADA,
UNITED STATES AND
EUROPE

EMPEROR OF CANADA Noon Apr. 14
EMPEROR OF RUSSIA Noon Apr. 28
EMPEROR OF JAPAN Noon May 12
EMPEROR OF ASIA 7 a.m. May 26
EMPEROR OF CANADA Noon June 9

Air-conditioned equipment, C.P.R. on
Trans-Continental Trains. Frequent
Canadian Pacific Atlantic sailings to
Europe.

TO MANILA
EMPEROR OF CANADA April 8
at 6.00 P.M.

Canadian Pacific

Union Bldg.
Tel. 20752.

Canadian Pacific

N.Y.K. LINE

SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES via Honolulu.

ASAMA MARU ... 16th Apr.
TATTA MARU ... 3rd May

SEATTLE & VANCOUVER. (Starts from Kobe;

Convenient connection from Hong Kong)
HIE MARU (from Kobe) 12th Apr.

SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu,

Hilo, Los Angeles, Mexico, & Balboa to Valparaiso.
BAKUO MARU ... 16th Apr.

NEW YORK via Panama.

NAGARA MARU ... 7th Apr.

LONDON, MARSEILLES, NAPLES via Suez.

HUSIMI MARU ... 7th Apr.
BAKUO MARU ... 22nd Apr.
SUWA MARU ... 6th May

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila, Davao, Thuru-

day Island, Brisbane.
KITANO MARU ... 29th Apr.

BOMBAY via Singapore & Colombo.

ANYO MARU ... 8th Apr.
RANGOON & CALCUTTA via Singapore

* VITORLOCK ... 11th Apr.

KOBE AND YOKOHAMA

BAKUO MARU (via K'ung & Mozi) 16th Apr.
HAKUSAN MARU (via K'ung) 21st Apr.
KAMO MARU (Direct Nagasaki) 21st Apr.

NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA

King's Building, 8, Connaught Road.

GENERAL PASSENGER AGENTS IN THE ORIENT FOR THE

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* (Cargo only).

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BARBER - WILHELMSEN LINE

MONTHLY SERVICE TO

BOSTON AND NEW YORK

Via LOS ANGELES & PANAMA CANAL PORTS.

Also taking cargo on through Bills of Lading for West Indies
ports, Rio de Janeiro, Santos, Rio Grande do Sol, Buenos Aires,
South America.

NEXT SAILING

M.V. "TAI PING YANG"

on 18th APRIL

DODWELL & CO., LTD.

Agents

Hong Kong Bank Building.

Telephone 25021.

SHIPPING

DUE TO-DAY

Kayong, British, 1,572 registered
tons, Capt. E. H. Histed, from
S'hal and Swatow, a.m., at buoy
No. B7.—B. & S. (Tel. 30331).

Kiangsu, British, 1,555 registered
tons, Capt. R. Allinson, from
Haiphong, Pakhoi and K. C. Wan,
a.m., at buoy No. B7.—B. & S.
(Tel. 30331).

London Maru, Japanese, from
Japan, a.m., at buoy No. A8.—O.S.
K. (Tel. 28061).

Shun Chih, British, 1,173 registered
tons, Capt. W. Lee, from Japan
and S'hal, a.m., at buoy No. A7.—
B. & S. (Tel. 30331).

Anna Maersk, Danish, 3,345 regis-
tered tons, Capt. Hansen, from
U.S.A., Japan and S'hal, a.m., at
K'loon Wharf.—Jensen & Co. (Tel.
31205).

Titanis, Norwegian, from Europe
and Straits, a.m., at K'loon Wharf.
—Thoresen & Co. (Tel. 30237)

JUNKS SEARCHED
OFF SWATOW

SWATOW, April 4 (Central).—
More than fifty Chinese fishing
junks, off the coast of Swatow,
were forced on April 2 by three
Japanese warships to sail to Namoa
Island, where they were thoroughly
searched.

All the junks on which arms
that the fishermen kept for self-
defence were found, were set on
fire and the crew thrown into the
sea.

Enraged by this act, three Chin-
ese fishermen attacked and killed
three Japanese soldiers and then
escaped.

COLONY HEALTH
RETURNS

Seventy-nine deaths from tuber-
culosis, out of a total of 142 cases,
were recorded for the week ending
April 1, according to the returns
published by the Health Depart-
ment. Other figures were 25 deaths
from measles out of a total of 62
cases, 8 deaths from small-pox
out of a total of 12 cases, 5 deaths
from cerebro-spinal fever out of
a total of 19 cases, 4 deaths from
enteric fever out of a total of 21
cases, 3 deaths from diphtheria
out of 10 cases and 3 deaths from
dysentery out of a total of 9 cases.

Twenty-three cases of tuberculosis
were notified to the authorities on
April 3. In addition to 132 cases
of measles, 4 cases each of enteric
fever and cerebro-spinal fever, 3
cases each of small-pox and
diphtheria and one case of dysen-
tery.

ARRIVED
YESTERDAY

Bronxville, Norwegian, 2,793 regis-
tered tons, Capt. S. Bolt, from
Moll, at Cosmopolitan Dock.—
Thoresen & Co. (Tel. 30237).

Pres. Coolidge, American, 15,576
regd. tons, Capt. K. A. Ahlin, from
U.S.A., Japan and Shanghai, at
Kowloon Wharf.—A.P.L. (Tel.
28171).

Terukuni Maru, Japanese, 7,156
regd. tons, Capt. Y. Okuno, from
London and Straits, at buoy
No. A8.—N.Y.K. (Tel. 30291).

Nellore, British, 4,291 registered
tons, Capt. C. Stratford, from Aus-
tralia and Manila, at Kowloon
Wharf.—M. M. & Co. (Tel. 2721).

Malaya, Danish, 5,512 registered
tons, Capt. Nielsen, from Japan
and S'hal, at buoy No. A2.—East
Asiatic & Co. (Tel. 34111).

Hong Peng, British, 2,525 regis-
tered tons, Capt. J. B. Crawley,
from Straits and Saigon, at buoy
No. A9.—Ho Hong & Co. (Tel.
28127).

Ixon, British, 6,524 registered
tons, Capt. R. J. Sturrock, from
Seattle, Japan and Shanghai, at
buoy No. A7.—B. & S. (Tel. 30331).

City of Lincoln, British, 3,963 regis-
tered tons, Capt. H. Spencer,
from Saigon, at buoy No. A4.—
Bank Line. (Tel. 27791).

SAILED
YESTERDAY

Szechuen for Swatow
Utire for Saigon

Ofa for Swatow

Changon for K. C. Wan

Malaya for Saigon

Hardingham for Saigon

Terukuni Maru for Shanghai

Tisalak for Batavia

Pres. Coolidge for Manila

SHIPS IN HARBOUR

Kowloon Bay—Yolande Bertin

Yaumati.—Tunni.

West Point Wharf.—Ming Sang

Douglas Wharf.—Hal Tan

Stoncutters.—Hareldawing

North Point.—Ashridge.

DOCKS

Talkoo.—Breconshire, Aeolus.

Hupei, Marechal Joffre, Selen.

Asian.

Kowloon.—Boissevain, Canton.

Sul Sang.

Cosmopolitan.—Bronxville

BUOYS

No. A 4.—City of Lincoln

No. A 5.—Dolus

No. A 7.—Ixion

No. A 9.—Hong Peng

No. A 11.—Benmoh

No. A 12.—Van Heuts

No. A 14.—Lyemoon

No. B 1.—Yochow

No. B 2.—Wo Sang

No. B 3.—Tainan

No. B 4.—Hellas

No. B 5.—Mol Hock

No. B 8.—Yat Shing

No. B 10.—Hallor

No. B 11.—Kweiyang

No. B 21.—Hunan

No. B 22.—Woolgar

No. C 1.—Bordvik

SAILING TO-DAY

Bronxville, Norwegian, 2,793 regis-
tered tons, Captain S. Bolt, from
Cosmopolitan Dock, for Haiphong.
10 a.m.—Thoresen & Co. (Tel.
30237).

Ming Sang, British, 2,025 regis-
tered tons, Captain C. M. Cater,
from buoy No. B7, for Haiphong.
3 p.m.—J. M. & Co. (Tel. 30311).

Norviken, Norwegian, 1,779 regis-
tered tons, Capt. P. Wozholt,
from buoy No. B11, for Singapore.
6 a.m.—Chin Seng Hong. (Tel.
25291).

Hunan, British, 1,621 registered
tons, Captain J. B. Bruce, from
buoy No. B21, for Swatow, Foo-
chow, T'ao, Chefoo, W.H.W. and
T'ain. 11 a.m.—B. & S. (Tel.
30331).

Hal Tan, British, 2,225 registered
tons, Captain E. Walker, from
Douglas Wharf, for Swatow, Amoy
and Foochow, 4 p.m.—Douglas &
Co. (Tel. 28037).

Wo Sang, British, 2,058 regis-
tered tons, Captain Hopkins, from
buoy No. B2, for Swatow, S'hal,
Chefoo and T'ain. noon.—J. M. &
Co. (Tel. 30311).

Tsinau, British, 2,100 registered
tons, Captain J. K. Clark, from
buoy No. B3, for Amoy and S'hal.
5 p.m.—B. & S. (Tel. 30331).

Hong Peng, British, 2,525 regis-
tered tons, Capt. J. B. Crawley,
from buoy No. A9, for Swatow,
Amoy and Foochow p.m.—Ho
Hong & Co. (Tel. 28127).

Nicoline Maersk, Danish, 2,531
regd. tons, Capt. Rasmussen, from
Kowloon Dock, for Saigon, 6 a.m.
—Jensen & Co. (Tel. 31205).

Hellas, Norwegian, 1,114 regis-
tered tons, Capt. J. L. A. Nilsen, from
buoy No. B4, for Swatow & Bang-
kok, p.m.—Thoresen & Co. (Tel.
30237).

Mol Hock, Norwegian, 1,353 regis-
tered tons, Capt. J. Mathiasen,
from buoy No. B5, for Swatow and
Bangkok, p.m.—Chin Seng Hong
(Tel. 25291).

Wing Wo, Portuguese, 495 regis-
tered tons, Capt. I. d. de Lemos,
from Sankong Wharf, for K. C.
Wan, 4 p.m.—Tat Fung & Co. (Tel.
20093).

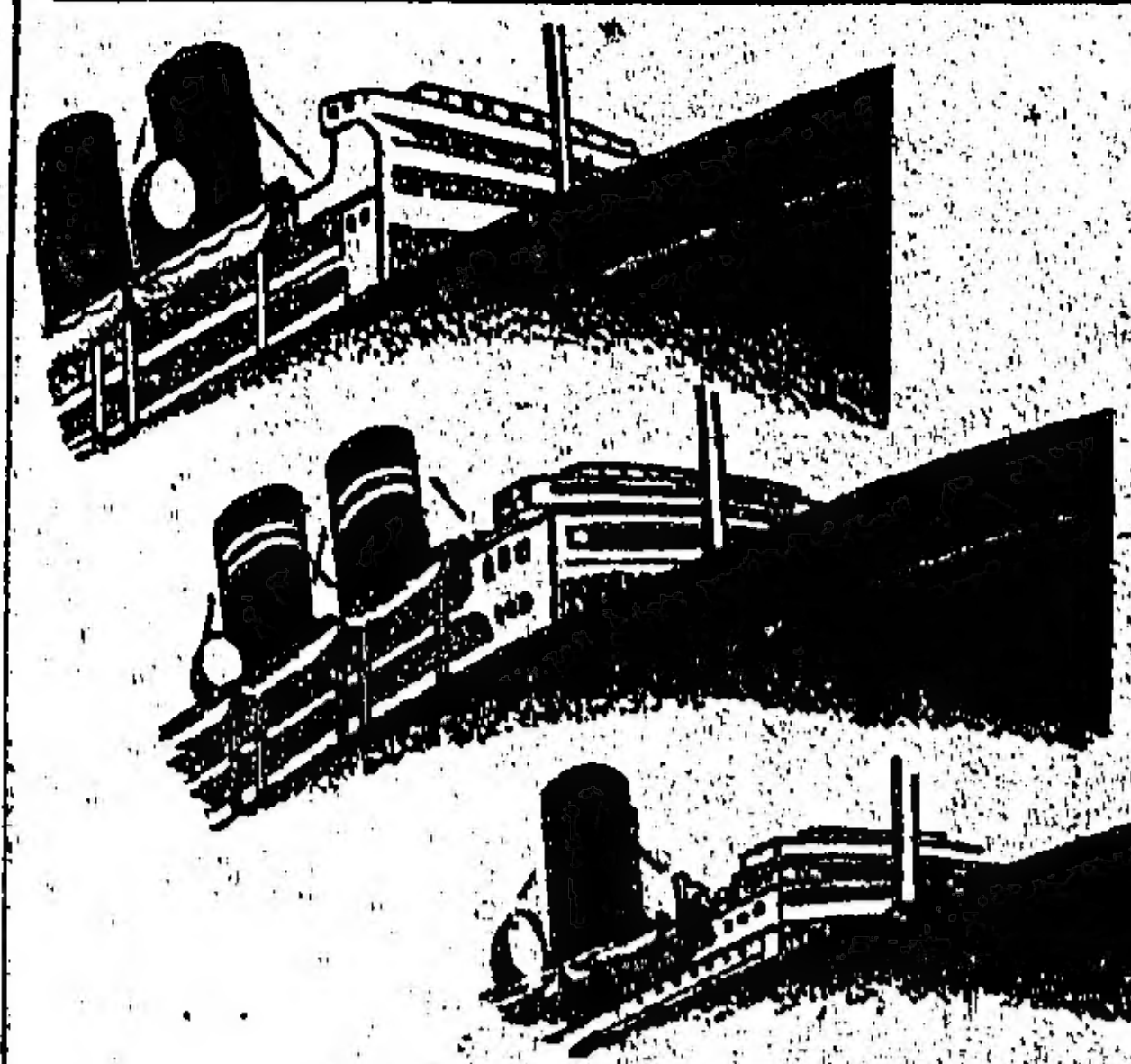
SAILING
TO-MORROW

Antenor, British, 6,809 regis-
tered tons, Captain Leslie, from buoy
No. A7, for Straits, Marseilles,
London, Hamburg, R'dam and
Glasgow, p.m.—B. & S. (Tel. 30331).

Kwai Yang, British, 1,580 regis-
tered tons, Capt. D. Williams, from
buoy No. B14, for Swatow, Saigon
and Bangkok, noon.—B. & S. (Tel.
30331).

London Maru, Japanese, from
buoy No. A8, for Mombasa, Zanzib-
ar, Darassalaam, Beira, Lourenco
Marques, Durban, Algoa Bay, Cape
Town and South American ports
via S'pore and Colombo, p.m.—O.
S.K. (Tel. 28061).

Boissevain, Dutch, 8,669 regis-
tered tons, Capt. Blankstein, from
buoy No. A7, for Manila, Saigon,
Bangkok, (Kob-Si-Chang), S'pore,
Batavia, Mauritius, Reunion, Ta-
mamora, Lourenco, Marques, Dur-
ban, Capetown, Mosselbay, Port
Elizabeth, East London, Zanzibar,
Mombasa and Mahe' (Seychelles),
5 p.m.—J.C.J. Line. (Tel. 28015).

P.O. BRITISH INDIA (APCAR) AND
EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN LINES

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TAKING CARGO FOR

Straits, Java, Burma, Ceylon, Australia, Red Sea, Egypt,
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PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY

DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS

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All vessels may call at any ports on or off the route, and the route and all

sailings are subject to change or deviation, with or without notice.

Steamship Tons From Hongkong (about) Destination

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL SAILINGS

*ALIPPORE	5,000	8th Apr.	Straits, Bombay & Karachi
*CORFU	14,800	15th Apr.	Marseilles & London
*SOMALI	7,000	21st Apr.	B'bay, Marseilles, Havre, L'don,
			Hull, E'burg, R'dam & A'werp
SA STEAMER	14,500	29th Apr.	Marseilles & London
*SCATHAGE	6,000	13th May	Bombay, Marseilles & London
*BANGALORE	6,000	20th May	B'bay, Marseilles, Havre, L'don, Hull,
			H'bg, R'dam & A'werp
*RAJPUTANA	17,000	27th May	Bombay, Marseilles & London
*RANCHI	17,000	10th June	do.
*BHUTAN	5,000	17th June	B'bay, Marseilles, Havre, L'don, Hull,
			H'bg, R'dam & A'werp
RANPURA	17,000	24th June	Bombay, Marseilles and London.
*BEHAR	5,000	1st July	do.
RAWALPINDI	17,700	8th July	do.

* Cargo only. † Calls Casablanca § Calls Tangier

All vessels may call at Malta.

BRITISH INDIA APCAR SAILINGS

SHIRALA	8,000	8th Apr. 10.30 a.m.	Singapore, Port Swettenham Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
TILAWA	10,000	22nd Apr.	
RANTHA	8,000	6th May	
TALMA	10,000	20th May	
SIRDHANA	10,000	3rd June	

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Australia & New Zealand

lands of Sunshine and Romance. "Down Under" you will feel a new being and
even if you are not inclined towards Hunting, Fishing, Shooting or Mountaineering you will
find that the Antipodes have plenty to offer you, including 34,000 sq. miles of your own
On the way down your life aboard will be as you wish, quiet or hectic for the E. & A. will
honor your every whim

And by the way, there is no additional charge for Deck Cabins and there is of course
a Sun Deck swimming pool, an Orchestra and a fine Laundry.

Surgeons and Stewards are at your disposal and last but not least—we had almost
forgotten—the outside will set you listening eagerly for the Gong.

Regular monthly sailings from Hong Kong to Shanghai and Japan and Hong Kong
Australia.

Hong Kong to Sydney—10 days.
Frequent connections from Australia with the following:—
The Canadian Australasian Line Steamers to the United Kingdom via New Zealand,
Vancouver, etc.

The P. & O. Royal Mail Steamers to London and
The New Zealand Shipping Co.'s Steamers for London via Panama Canal.

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

NELLORE	7,000	9th May	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane Sydney, Melbourne & Hobart
TANDA	7,000	3rd June	
ANKIN	7,000	30th June	

* Cargo only.

ALL DATES are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.

For further information, Passage, Freight, Handbooks, etc., apply to

the Agents.

MACKINNON MACKENZIE & CO

P.O. BUILDING, CONNAUGHT ROAD CENTRAL, HONGKONG

Phone 27721.

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BANK LINE (CHINA) LTD.

AGENTS FOR

ELLERMAN AND BUCKNALL S.S. CO., LTD.
UNITED KINGDOM & CONTINENT
S.S. "CITY OF LINCOLN" ... 12th April
S.S. "CITY OF AFRICA" ... 14th May
S.S. "CITY OF PITTSBURG" ... 16th June

AGENTS FOR

THE BANK LINE, LTD.

MAURITIUS & SOUTH AFRICA

Loading for Mauritius Reunion, Tamatave, Lourenco Marques, Durban and Cape Town.

EAST & SOUTH AFRICA

M.V. "INORANGA" ... from Calcutta 4th May; ... from Colombo 11th May.

M.V. "INOMATI" ... from Calcutta 4th June; ... from Colombo 11th June.

M.V. "ISIPINGO" ... from Calcutta 4th July; ... from Colombo 11th July.

Taking PASSENGERS and CARGO for Mombasa, Zanzibar, Beira, Lourenco Marques

Durban, East London, Port Elizabeth, Mossel Bay and Cape Town.

ALL SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION WITHOUT NOTICE.

For Freight or Passage on any of the above lines apply to—

THE BANK LINE (CHINA), LTD.

Telephone 27791.

HONGKONG, CANTON & MACAO STEAMERS

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THE
SHORT
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SEA
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by the
British Line

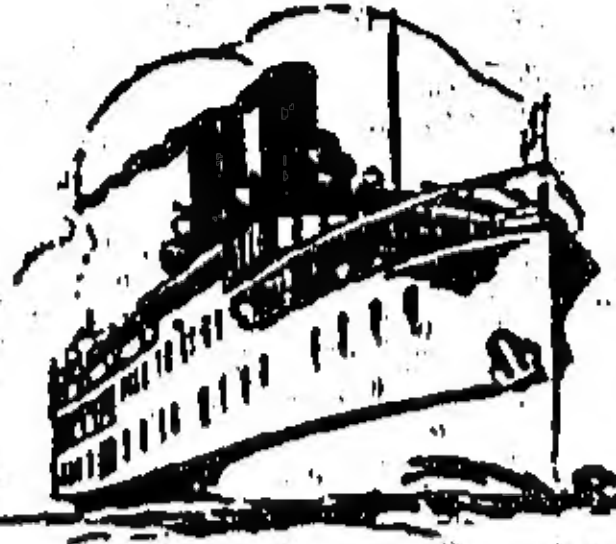
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NIGHT Service

The S.S. "Kinsan" having been docked, there will be no night service until further notice.



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CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

THE BEN LINE STEAMERS, LTD.

From LEITH, MIDDLESBRO',
ANTWERP, LONDON
AND STRAITS

The S.S. "BENARTY."

CONSIGNEES of Cargo are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the hazardous and/or extra hazardous Godowns of the Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company, Ltd., whence and/or from the wharves Delivery may be obtained.

No Claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 7th April, 1939, will be subject to rent. All Claims against the Steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 21st April, 1939, or they will not be recognized.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

All broken, chafed and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 5th April, 1939, at 9 a.m., by Messrs. Carmichael & Clarke.

No Fire Insurance has been effected. Bills of Lading will be countersigned by W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (CHINA) LTD. Agents.

Hong Kong, 1st April, 1939.

CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

THE BEN LINE STEAMERS, LTD.

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AND STRAITS.

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Hong Kong, 1st April, 1939.

CHOPPER INCIDENT IN WANCHAI RESTAURANT

Waiter Accused Of Murder Of Japanese: Crown Opens

A BLOOD-STAINED CHOPPER WAS EXHIBITED IN THE CENTRAL COURT YESTERDAY, when a 22-year-old waiter, Li Ping-chun, appeared before Mr. R. Edwards on a charge of the murder of a Japanese, Hyoshi Sagara. It was alleged that late on the night of Jan. 28, at the Cha Heung Sut Restaurant, No. 81, Hennessy Road, Li used a chopper and inflicted severe wounds on Sagara's head, hand and legs, and later gave himself up to the police.

The prosecution was in the hands of Mr. John Whyatt, Crown Counsel, assisted by Detective-Inspector Darkin, who was in charge of the investigation, while Mr. J. T. Prior conducted the defence.

According to the prosecution, about 11 p.m. on Jan. 28, Sagara went to the Cha Heung Sut Restaurant and occupied the third cubicle from the front. He ordered tea, wine and dinner. At that time there were "few other customers in the restaurant, but a little later four persons entered and occupied a centre table near the third cubicle."

IN COCKLOFT

The defendant was then in the cockloft. Five minutes later two customers, who were also there, rose to leave. A waitress attended to the bill and as she was collecting the money, she noticed the defendant walking up and down the ground floor. The party of four were eating their meals.

Shortly after two women were attracted by a noise of screaming coming from the direction of the third cubicle. On turning round the women saw Sagara bleeding profusely from the head and the defendant standing over him, striking him with a chopper.

The defendant was held back. He dropped the chopper on the floor and was heard to mutter, "He killed my family and raped my brother's wife."

The prosecution also alleged that the defendant said to people nearby, "Don't be afraid. I am taking revenge. He killed my family and I will not run away. I will give myself up to the police."

The defendant then left to go to the police station and on his way he met a Chinese detective. He admitted that he had chopped a Japanese and was taken to the police station.

LETTER FOUND

At the station the defendant was searched, and a letter was found on his person. Apparently it had been written by some member of the family, stating that defendant's uncle had been killed by the Japanese. From inquiries made the police found that the letter was handed to Li's brother, who, in turn, delivered it to Li on the evening of the incident.

Dr. P. F. S. Court, of the Queen Mary Hospital, told the Court that Sagara was admitted to hospital about 2 a.m. on January 29 suffering from cuts. He was of the opinion that the wounds could have been inflicted by a heavy sharp instrument, such as a chopper.

Sagara was suffering from shock and had lost a great deal of blood. His condition was very dangerous. Apart from sepsis, deceased had a fair chance to recover.

Dr. Court said that on Feb. 1 deceased improved well enough for the wounds to be stitched up. Two weeks after, the wounds at the back of the head and neck showed signs of severe sepsis causing a severe secondary haemorrhage. The cause of death was due to the direct result of the wounds.

UNDER OBSERVATION

Dr. Court said that the defendant was admitted the same morning and was kept under observation until February 2 when he was discharged from hospital and taken to the Stanley gaol.

Mr. Prior: "What was the result of the observation? When I first saw him he was very excited. His pupils were dilated and showed signs of emotional outbursts. He seemed sensible and did not talk nonsense."

Chan Fong, waitress in the Cha Heung Sut Restaurant, said she happened to turn and saw defendant chasing Sagara. Sagara was stretching out his hand to grab defendant who was holding a chopper. When Sagara was sitting down she saw defendant striking him on the head and neck.

After cross examination by Mr. Prior, the hearing was adjourned until this afternoon.



JUAN MARCH, the Spanish multi-millionaire, who is at the head of a large company whose task will be in co-operation with the British industry to work for the rebuilding of Spanish trade.

A HISTORIC DEBATE

LONDON, Apr. 4 (Reuter).—This morning's newspapers emphasise the historic nature of the House of Commons' debate and policy of all parties. They also emphasise that there is no intention to encircle Germany.

The "Daily Herald" urges that Britain should immediately invite Russia to put forward proposals for a form of defensive pact and for securing a wider system of mutual aid.

SCARLET FEVER RAGING IN JEHOI

HSINKING, April 4 (Reuter).—Scarlet fever is raging in various parts of Jehoi, the areas principally affected being Chengte, Chenlo and Manehou.

The Red Cross Society is helping the authorities to check the spread of the disease, which is accompanied by an exceptionally high death rate.

Both Chengte and Chenlo areas suffered severely during the floods last year. This was followed by epidemics of typhoid and dysentery, but these disappeared during the hard winter experienced in Jehoi.

DEATH OF PROF. T. FRANK

LONDON, April 4 (Reuter).—The death has occurred of Professor Tenney Frank, M.A., Ph.D., Professor of Latin of John Hopkins University since 1919. Born in Kansas on May 19, 1876, he was educated in the United States, Berlin, and Rome. From 1901, he held various University appointments in America. He was a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, a member of the American Philosophical Society, and editor of the American Journal of Philology. He was a contributor to historical and philological journals.

CITY & SUBURBAN CALL-OVER

LONDON, Apr. 3 (Reuter).—The City and Suburban call-over is as follows:
6/1 Pigskin (t. and o.)
6/1 Halcyon Gift (o)
7/1 Unbeatable (o)
10/1 Bar Three (o)

HOME SOCCER

LONDON, April 4 (Reuter).—In a Second Division game in the Scottish F.A. League yesterday, Dunfermline beat Morton by 5 goals to 2.

Flower Show In Singapore

Singapore Chinese gardeners, both amateur and professional, were complimented by Sir Shenton Thomas for their achievements in the field of horticulture when the Governor declared open the annual Flower Show held at the Victoria Memorial Hall, under the auspices of the Singapore Gardening Society.

In his speech, Sir Shenton referred to the larger variety of flowers on show this year, and on the improvement both in the number of species and the quality of the flowers.

An annual show such as that held would, he thought, stimulate the love for gardening and at the same time, teach better methods of cultivation.

In nursery gardens in Singapore, continued His Excellency, more and more varieties of flowers could be seen, and in this development, the Chinese gardener had played a very helpful part.

Director of Gardens, S.S., Mr. E. Hottum, in calling upon His Excellency to declare the show open, referred to the first show which took place in 1931, largely through the energy and initiative of Mr. John Laycock.

MONEY ANXIETIES
The Singapore Gardening Society was founded in Singapore largely as the result of the interest created. In 1937, the Society partly took over the management of the flower show, and it was only last year that it assumed entire responsibility for it.

There were, of course, financial anxieties. Last year the balance was only about \$100, but judging by the attendance this year, Mr. Hottum expressed the hope that a more substantial balance would be carried forward to next year's accounts.

U.S. STABILIZATION FUND EXTENDED TWO YEARS

WASHINGTON, April 4 (Reuter).—In reply to the plea by the Secretary of the Treasury, Mr. Henry Morgenthau, for continuation of the Treasury's \$2,000,000,000 Stabilization Fund because "of the possibility of recurrence of the international crisis," the Coinage Committee of the House of Representatives has approved that the Bill be extended for a further two years.

The Bill also provides for renewal of the President's powers to devalue the dollar and the Treasury's power to buy newly-mined domestic silver, above world prices, and to coin it to an unlimited extent.

FIGHTING NEAR POOTUNG

CHUNGKING, April 4 (Central).—A brisk exchange of fire has taken place between Chinese guerrillas and Japanese and puppet troops at Nanwei, Szechuan, and other points in Pootung, east of the Whangpoo River, in Shanghai, almost everyday recently as soon as night falls.

Communications south of Shanghai were also severed at night as a result of Chinese guerrilla activities.

FOREIGN MAILS

HONGKONG, WEDNESDAY, 5th APRIL 1939, 9.30 A.M.

EASTER HOLIDAYS

The General Post Office, Kowloon Central Post Office and other Branch Post Offices will be open during the Holidays as follows:—

	Friday 7th April	Saturday 8th April	Monday 10th April
General			
Post Office	8 a.m. to Noon	8 a.m. to Noon	8 a.m. to Noon
Kowloon Central			
Post Office	8 a.m. to Noon	8 a.m. to Noon	8 a.m. to Noon
Sheungwan Branch			
Post Office	8 a.m. to 10 a.m.	8 a.m. to 10 a.m.	8 a.m. to 10 a.m.

All other Branch Post Offices and Money Order Office will be entirely closed during the Holidays. There will be one collection from the pillar-boxes each day as on Sundays and one delivery of Registered and Ordinary Correspondence each day at 11 a.m.

The Branch Post Offices at Stanley, Tai Po and Un Long will also have one delivery of ordinary correspondence each day at 11 a.m.

Registered and Ordinary mail & Parcels (not insured) will be accepted for Canton and despatched as circumstances permit.

Letters and Postcards for Europe (except Great Britain and Eire) and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so superscribed.

INWARD MAILS

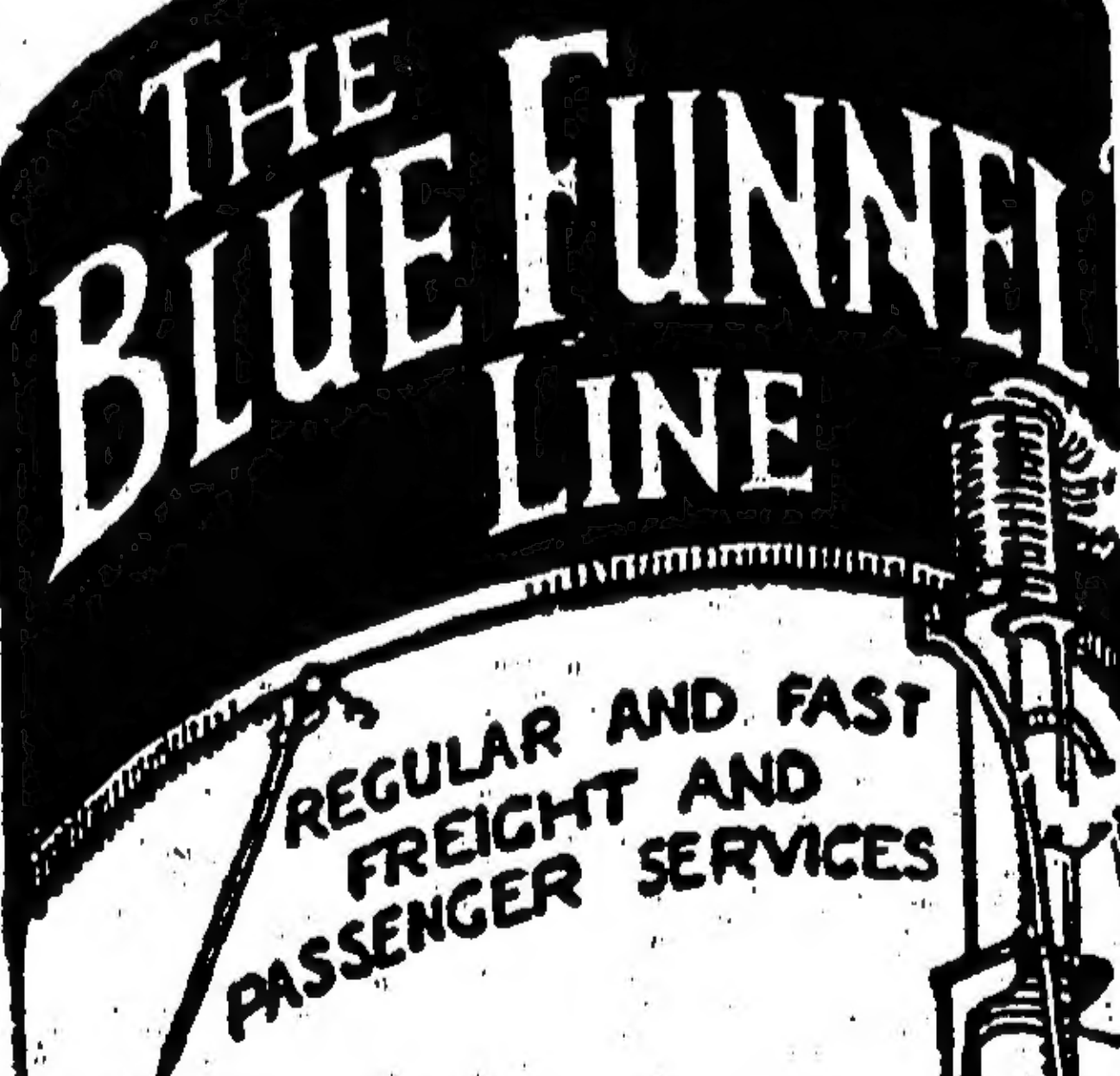
From	Per	Due
Australia and Manila	Nellere	8th April
Haliphong, Pakhoi and Fort Bayard	Kiangsu	8th April
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 29th March.	Imperial Airways Plane	8th April
Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 29th March.	Pan American Airways plane	8th April
Shanghai and Swatow	Kaying	8th April
Japan	London Maru	8th April
Japan	Shirata	8th April
Japan and Shanghai	Antenor	8th April
Chuanchow	Shantung	8th April
Haliphong	Kwangtung	7th April
Shanghai	Conte Verde	7th April
Manila	Nagara Maru	7th April
Japan and Shanghai	Husimi Maru	7th April
Japan	Anyo Maru	7th April
Haliphong	Canton	7th April
Canada, U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan & Shanghai (Vancouver B.C. date, 18th March).	Emp. of Canada	8th April
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 1st April.	Imperial Airways Plane	8th April
Manila	Pres. Coolidge	8th April
Japan	Alpore	8th April
Straits	Telrasias	10th April
Japan	Vitorlock	11th April
Saigon	Laos	11th April
Calcutta and Straits	Santha	11th April
Shanghai	Glenberg	11th April
Australia and Manila	Chang	11th April
Shanghai and Amoy	Sochoo	11th April
Shanghai and Swatow	Taiyuan	11th April
Straits and Manila	Menestheus	12th April
U. S. A., Honolulu and Japan (San Francisco date, 18th Mar.).	Pres. Adams	13th April
U. S. A., Honolulu and Japan (San Francisco date, 24th Mar.).	Pres. Taft	14th April
Japan	Rakuyo Maru	14th April
Manila	Neptuna	15th April
Straits	Dicomed	15th April
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan & Shanghai (San Francisco date, 17th Mar.).	Asama Maru	16th April

OUTWARD MAILS

REGISTERED AND PARCEL MAILS are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m., registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day.

For	Per	Date and Time
WEDNESDAY		
Foochow via Swatow	Hunan	Wed. 5th. 9.30 a.m.
Swatow and Shanghai	Wosang	10.30 a.m.
Haliphong	Mingsang	1.0 p.m.
Fort Bayard	Wing Wo	2.0 p.m.
Manila, Baira, Lourenco Marques (Parcels and Papers only for South Africa via Durban).	London Maru	2.30 p.m.
Swatow and Foochow	Haitan	3.0 p.m.
Amoy and Shanghai	Tinlan	3.30 p.m.
Swatow and Bangkok	Mui Hock	7.00 p.m.
THURSDAY		
Airmail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, and U.S.A. by the "Pan American Airways Direct Service"—due San Francisco 12th April.	Pan American Airways plane	Thu. 5th. K.P.O. Reg. 5th 5.00 p.m. Ord. 5th 5.30 p.m. G.P.O. Reg. 5th 5.00 p.m. Ord. 5th 5.30 a.m.
Swatow	Kweiyang	10.30 a.m.
Parcels only for Straits, Penang, Ceylon, Aden, Egypt, Marseilles and London—due London 11th May.	Antenor	G.P.O. & K.P.O. Parcels 1.00 p.m.
Manila, Saigon, Bangkok, Mauritius, Reunion, Madagascar, Lourenco-Marques and (Parcels and Papers only for South Africa via Durban).	Bolshevik	2.30 p.m. K.P.O. Reg. 5.00 p.m. Ord. 5.30 p.m. G.P.O. Reg. 5.00 p.m. Ord. 5.30 p.m.
Airmail for "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—due London 13th April.	Imperial Airways Plane	Reg. 5.00 p.m. Ord. 7.00 p.m. K.P.O. Reg. 5.00 p.m. Ord. 5.30 p.m. G.P.O. Reg. 5.00 p.m. Ord. 7.00 p.m.
Air Mail for Malaya, Java and Australia by Imperial Airways Direct Service—due Sydney, 15th April.	Imperial Airways Plane	Reg. 5.00 p.m. Ord. 7.00 p.m. G.P.O. Reg. 5.00 p.m. Ord. 7.00 p.m.
FRIDAY		
Air Mail for "K.L.M. Airways Direct Service"—due Amsterdam, 20th April.	Husimi Maru	Fri. 7th. G.P.O. & K.P.O. Reg. 11.00 a.m. Ord. 11.30 a.m.

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PACIFIC SERVICE (via Dairen, Kobe, Nagoya & Yokohama)

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Picture taken at the First Extra Race meeting at the Valley. (Photo by Leica).